

Indiana Collegiate Action Network

Results of the
**Indiana College
Substance Use Survey
2018**



Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2018

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INTRODUCTION

Substance use, particularly alcohol use and binge drinking, has long been recognized as a serious problem on our nation's campuses. Despite decades of efforts aimed at reducing excessive drinking and other substance use among college students, the social and environmental influences that led the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism to describe it as a "culture of drinking" (NIAAA, 2002) are still present on many college campuses. The consequences of excessive alcohol consumption among college students are widespread and serious (Barnett et al., 2014; Perkins, 2002; White & Hingson, 2013). They include physical injury to self and others, interpersonal problems, engaging in risky behaviors, and negative impacts on academic performance. Researchers have estimated that nearly three-quarters of a million college students are assaulted each year by a fellow student who had been drinking, including almost 100,000 sexual assaults (Hingson, Zha, & Weitzman, 2009).

The Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) has investigated substance use among college students nationwide since 1980. Results from the survey indicate that college students have a higher prevalence of alcohol use, including binge drinking, and amphetamine use, including Adderall in particular, than their non-college peers. For other substances, college students are generally less likely to use than their non-college peers (Schulenberg et al., 2018).

While rates of past month alcohol use and of binge drinking in the past two weeks have declined steadily over the past two decades among 12th-grade students nationwide and to a lesser extent among non-college young adults, little change was reported among college students until very recently. In 2017 the lowest prevalence rate among college students for past-month alcohol use since the MTF survey began (62.0%) was reported. After remaining nearly intractable for thirty years, the percentage of college students who reported binge drinking in the past two weeks showed a decline beginning in 2009. By 2015 the binge drinking rate had fallen to less than one-third of the college students for the first time since the survey began and has remained below one-third since (Schulenberg et al., 2018). These data hold hope that the tide is turning on college campuses with regard to alcohol use and binge drinking.

The Monitoring the Future survey documented a rise in past-month marijuana use among college students over the past decade, from 16.8% in 2007 to 21.2% in 2017. The 2017 rate of past month marijuana use was the second-highest reported since 1986. Conversely, college students' use of

cigarettes in the past month decreased from a high of 30.6% in 1999 to 8.0% in 2017, the lowest rate ever recorded in the survey (Schulenberg et al., 2018).

In 2006, the Indiana Collegiate Action Network (ICAN) provided funding for the first uniform assessment of substance use across institutions of higher education in Indiana, using the Core Alcohol and Drug Survey (Core Institute, Southern Illinois University - Carbondale). Since 2008, the Indiana Division of Mental Health and Addiction has awarded annual funding to ICAN to continue the statewide collection and analysis of data on the prevalence of substance use and other risk behaviors by Indiana college students. ICAN, in conjunction with the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) and key stakeholders, developed a new survey instrument in 2009, called the Indiana College Substance Use Survey. Major revisions to the questionnaire were made in 2016 to align items with current interests.

This report summarizes the findings of the tenth annual Indiana College Substance Use Survey conducted in the spring of 2018. Findings on the prevalence of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use, consequences of use, alcohol availability, and student perceptions of peer behaviors are presented. The findings have been analyzed across gender and age variables. National prevalence data from the Monitoring the Future survey have been included to facilitate comparison between the participating Indiana college students and the national rates, where available.

The survey uses a convenience sampling methodology, with all Indiana colleges invited to participate. The participating schools vary from year to year, based on their desire to participate. Because of the small number of schools participating in the survey and the absence of a random sampling technique, results from previous years (except demographic data provided in Table 1 below) are not presented. Caution is advised when generalizing the findings to Indiana college students overall. Reports from previous years' surveys can be found at <https://iprc.iu.edu/indiana-college-survey/substance-use-survey>.

Table 1. Select Demographic Characteristics of Survey Respondents, 2009 - 2018
(Values are percentages)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gender										
Male	42.9	36.8	36.2	36.9	36.1	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.3	37.2
Female	57.1	63.2	63.8	63.1	63.9	62.7	62.8	62.3	61.8	62.1
Transgender ^a								0.3	0.9	0.7
Age										
Under 21	53.4	46.1	46.4	53.9	53.2	56.5	48.7	51.5	57.7	62.4
Over 21 ^b	46.6	53.8	53.6	46.1	46.8	43.5	51.3	48.5	42.3	37.6
Race										
White	86.9	87.9	86.4	84.4	84.1	86.1	86.5	84.6	81.9	83.2
Black/African American	2.3	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.3	3.7	5.4	4.3	5.6
Asian	3.7	2.6	4.3	7.2	5.7	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.6	4.8
Other	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.0	8.2	6.4
Ethnicity										
Hispanic	5.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	7.4	6.7
Student status										
Full-time	95.6	89.5	92.0	97.0	93.4	95.7	95.4	93.8	86.7	95.7
Location of residence										
On-campus	61.9	50.3	45.1	54.8	50.9	57.0	57.5	45.8	40.9	57.6
Number of usable surveys	4,885	5,928	5,304	6,968	6,112	4,711	1,689	9,898	4,814	8,358

^aThe transgender response option was added to the survey instrument in 2016.

^bBeginning in 2017, students over 25 years of age were not included in the analysis for the statewide reports.

METHODOLOGY

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey was developed in 2009 by the Indiana Collegiate Action Network (ICAN) and the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC), with input from Indiana institutions of higher education and the Indiana State Epidemiology and Outcomes Workgroup. The survey was developed to assess substance use and consequences, as well as variables associated with use (availability, and peer attitudes and norms), mental health, and gambling behaviors. Survey items were borrowed or adapted from several sources, including the Core Alcohol and Drug Survey (Core Institute, Southern Illinois University - Carbondale), the National College Health Assessment II (American College Health Association), and the Monitoring the Future Survey (Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan). The survey is administered online by the Institute for Research on Addictive Behavior at Indiana University-Bloomington, which branched off from the IPRC in 2017. It is intended to provide meaningful data at both the campus and state levels, to understand substance use and other problem behaviors, and to develop effective plans for improving the well-being of Indiana's college students.

Several changes were made to the survey in 2016. Many items were added while others no longer of interest were removed. Use of electronic vapor products in the past month was added, and the items on prescription medication use were collapsed to collect prevalence data on three categories of prescription medication: stimulants, painkillers, and sedatives. Several items were added to investigate students' alcohol use, and perceptions of peer behaviors and attitudes surrounding alcohol use. These include a question on the number of drinks the student typically consumes when he or she drinks alcohol; locations where students drink alcohol; their estimation of the percentage of students at their school who drink alcohol; how likely they believe it is for underage students to be ticketed for underage consumption at various on- and off-campus locations; and consequences that are experienced as a result of other students' drinking. The response options for the first time a student used a substance were changed from an age to "before" or "after" starting college. Changes were also made to items investigating reasons for alcohol use, consequences of alcohol use, type of alcohol consumed, and sources from which underage students obtain alcohol. The revised instrument now contains a question on the student's experience of sadness/hopelessness and a reworded item on suicidal ideation. A transgender response option was added to the gender question. The survey instrument is included at the end of this report.

Changes to the cleaning protocol and data analysis were also introduced in 2016. This report now provides valid percentages for all prevalence rates, which are calculated based on the data from students who answered the item. Previously, missing data were included in the calculations. This change may result in slightly increased rates compared to the former data analysis methodology. Another change instituted in 2016 was that for cases not removed during the cleaning process, inconsistent responses (i.e., reporting use of a substance in one question and reporting never having used that substance in another) are set to missing.

Substance use behaviors change a great deal as young adults mature. Because of this, beginning in 2017, we do not include students over 25 in the data analysis presented in this report. Additionally, although transgender students' responses remain in the analyses presented in this report for overall rates and rates by age category, their responses are not displayed in this report in the analyses by gender because of the small number of transgender students who participated. Chi-Square tests were conducted on the substance use prevalence data (past 30-day use, electronic vapor substance use, and binge drinking) to determine if statistically significant differences between gender and age categories were observed. Significant differences are noted in the respective tables.

All two- and four-year colleges in Indiana were invited to participate in the 2018 survey. Twenty-four colleges participated, including twelve public and twelve private schools. Students were surveyed over a two-week period, either before spring break or at least one month after spring break. The period immediately following spring break was avoided because of the higher prevalence of use during that time. Students received an e-mail invitation with a link to the survey website, and a reminder e-mail midway through the survey period. Incentives were offered by some schools to improve participation rates (e.g., gift cards, athletic tickets, etc.).

Selection of students was determined by the participating school. Some schools chose to survey a random sample of their population, while others surveyed an entire population of the student body (e.g., all students, all undergraduate students, etc.). Participation in the survey was voluntary and anonymous. A total of 85,566 students were invited to participate in the 2018 Indiana College Substance Use Survey, with 9,640 students responding, for a response rate of 11.3%.

Table 2. Response Rate, 2018

Number of students invited to participate	Number of respondents	Response Rate
85,566	9,640	11.3%

A total of 1,215 students over the age range for this report (18-25) participated in the 2018 survey (12.6%). Those cases were removed from the statewide data analysis, leaving 8,425 cases.

Three criteria were used to clean the data. Surveys were discarded if any of the following conditions were met:

- insufficient response (less than 25 items answered)
- inconsistent responses on three or more of the substance use items
- pharmacologically-implausible patterns of use (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal)

A total of 67 surveys were rejected due to meeting at least one of the criteria, leaving 8,358 usable surveys (99.2%).

Table 3. Number of Usable Questionnaires, 2018

	Frequency	Percent
Insufficient response	32	0.4
Inconsistent responses	22	0.3
Implausible substance use	13	0.2
Total number of usable surveys	8,358	99.2
Total	8,425	100.0

KEY FINDINGS

SUBSTANCE USE

PREVALENCE OF SUBSTANCE USE

Nearly two-thirds of the students who participated in the 2018 Indiana College Substance Use Survey (63.3%) reported drinking alcohol in the past month, including over half of the students under 21 years of age (53.1%). Nearly a quarter of the students (22.7%) reported using marijuana in the past month, and 21.8% reported use of an electronic vaping device. Following alcohol, marijuana, and tobacco, misuse of prescription stimulants was the next most widely used substance in the past month, with 5.3% of the students taking prescription stimulants not prescribed to them (see Table 4). Research indicates that the predominant motives reported by college students for misusing prescription stimulants (such as Adderall or Ritalin) are to help them study, to improve their concentration, and to stay alert, although nonmedical use of prescription stimulants is associated with lower academic performance, skipping class, and less studying (Benson, Flory, Humphreys, & Lee, 2015).

Male college students reported statistically higher rates of use within the past month for almost all of the substances investigated in the survey. One-fourth of the male students (25.4%) reported using marijuana, compared to 21.0% of the female students. Male students were more likely to smoke cigarettes in the previous month (15.6% vs. 10.3% of female students), use vaping devices (28.2% vs. 17.9% of female students), and smoke cigars (12.3% vs. 3.6% of female students).

Four-fifths of the students 21 years of age or older (80.0%) consumed alcohol in the past month, compared to 53.1% of the students under 21. The older students also reported statistically higher rates of cigarette use and smoking tobacco through a hookah in the past month, while younger students reported statistically higher rates for use of electronic vapor products, with nearly one-fourth of the students under 21 years of age (24.2%) vaping in the past month.

Table 5 provides information on which substances students have used with electronic vapor products in their lifetime. Nearly three-fourths of the students who have used electronic vapor products (72.5%) reported using them with tobacco/nicotine and 41.3% have used them with marijuana/THC. Male students were more likely to use nicotine and marijuana in vaping devices (79.5% and 47.2%, respectively), as were students aged 21 or over (75.9% and 44.2%, respectively).

Table 4. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students		Gender			Age		
	Indiana	U.S. ^a	Male	Female		Under 21	21 - 25	
Alcohol	63.3	62.0	62.9	63.6		53.1	80.0	*
Marijuana	22.7	21.2	25.4	21.0	*	22.4	23.3	
Cigarettes	12.4	8.0	15.6	10.3	*	10.8	15.1	*
Electronic vapor products	21.8	11.3	28.2	17.9	*	24.2	17.8	*
Cigars	6.8	--	12.3	3.6	*	6.7	7.0	
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	5.7	--	6.6	5.0	*	5.0	6.8	*
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	3.5	--	8.0	0.8	*	3.3	3.9	
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	5.3	--	6.5	4.5	*	4.9	6.0	*
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	1.7	--	1.9	1.5		1.5	2.0	*
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	2.0	--	2.8	1.5	*	1.7	2.6	*
Hallucinogens	2.6	1.2	3.6	1.8	*	2.5	2.7	
Cocaine	2.9	1.3	3.9	2.2	*	2.4	3.8	*
Inhalants	0.6	--	0.8	0.3	*	0.4	0.8	
Heroin	0.2	§	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.3	
Methamphetamine	0.2	§	0.3	0.2		0.1	0.4	*
Other illegal drugs	0.5	--	0.7	0.3	*	0.4	0.7	

^a National data are from the 2017 Monitoring the Future Survey (Schulenberg et al., 2018). "--" indicates that no national data are available, "§" indicates a prevalence rate of less than 0.05%.

* $p < .05$

Table 5. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Electronic Vapor Products for Selected Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender			Age		
		Male	Female		Under 21	21 - 25	
Nicotine	72.5	79.5	66.8	*	70.5	75.9	*
THC	41.3	47.2	36.3	*	39.6	44.2	*
Alcohol	2.4	1.9	2.8		2.5	2.2	
Other	7.5	5.6	8.8	*	8.3	6.1	*

Note. Out of students who reported using electronic vapor products ever (n = 3,385).

* $p < .05$

INITIATION OF SUBSTANCE USE

For most of the substances investigated in the survey, the majority of students who have used that substance first did so before entering college. However, more than half of the students who have used prescription stimulants, hallucinogens, and heroin first did so after starting college (54.8%, 58.4%, and 57.1%, respectively). Over two-thirds of the students who have used cocaine and methamphetamine (74.9% and 68.4%) first did so after entering college.

Table 6. Percentage of Students Who Initiated Use of Substance After Starting College, by Gender, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender	
		Male	Female
Alcohol	33.4	30.1	35.3
Marijuana	35.4	31.8	37.8
Cigarettes	36.9	37.4	36.4
Electronic vapor products	46.9	42.6	50.5
Cigars	29.9	26.5	35.9
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	35.6	35.4	35.8
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	27.4	27.7	25.9
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	54.8	55.0	55.1
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	33.3	37.2	29.0
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	49.5	55.7	44.6
Hallucinogens	58.4	59.1	58.5
Cocaine	74.9	73.6	76.3
Inhalants	45.0	43.9	46.4
Heroin	57.1	57.1	58.8
Methamphetamine	68.4	76.9	61.5
Other illegal drugs	43.4	46.3	37.3

Note. Out of students who reported ever having used that substance.

LEVELS OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION

Binge drinking was defined in the Indiana College Substance Use Survey as four or more drinks in one sitting for female students and five or more drinks in one sitting for male students. This gender-specific standard follows the definition established by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA, 2004). College students are more likely to drink alcohol and to binge drink than their non-college peers (Schulenberg et al., 2018). Students who binge drink experience significantly more adverse consequences than those who do not. One study found that college students who binge drink occasionally were five times more likely to experience five or more alcohol-related problems compared to students who did not binge drink. Students who were frequent binge drinkers (binge drinking three or more times in the past two weeks) were 4 to 15 times more likely to experience a particular problem than non-binge drinkers (Wechsler, Kuo, Lee, & Dowdall, 2000).

Over one-third of the surveyed students (36.7%) reported binge drinking in the past two weeks, with 38.6% of the male students and 35.6% of the female students reporting the behavior (Table 7). Older students were more likely to report binge drinking (46.2%) than the underage students (31.0%). While similar percentages of male and female students reported binge drinking once or twice in the past two weeks (22.6% and 24.2%, respectively), male students were more likely to report binge drinking three or more times (16.1% vs. 11.4% of female students) (see Figure 1).

Nearly two-thirds of the female students (62.5%) reported typically drinking fewer than four drinks on the occasions when they drink alcohol (below the NIAAA definition of binge drinking) and over half of the male students (55.1%) reported typically consuming fewer than five drinks. Male students were much more likely to report typically consuming six or more drinks on occasions when they drink alcohol (36.0% vs. 14.1% of female students).

Table 7. Percentage of Students Reporting Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

All Students		Gender			Age		
Indiana	U.S.	Male	Female		Under 21	21 - 25	
36.7	32.7	38.6	35.6	*	31.0	46.2	*

Note. Binge drinking was defined as consuming four or more drinks in one sitting for female students and five or more drinks in one sitting for male students.

^a National data are from the 2017 Monitoring the Future Survey (Schulenberg et al., 2018). The MTF survey defined binge drinking as consuming 5 or more drinks in a row in the last two weeks, regardless of gender.

* $p < .05$

Figure 1. Percentage of Students Who Binge Drank Select Number of Times in the Past Two Weeks, By Gender, 2018.

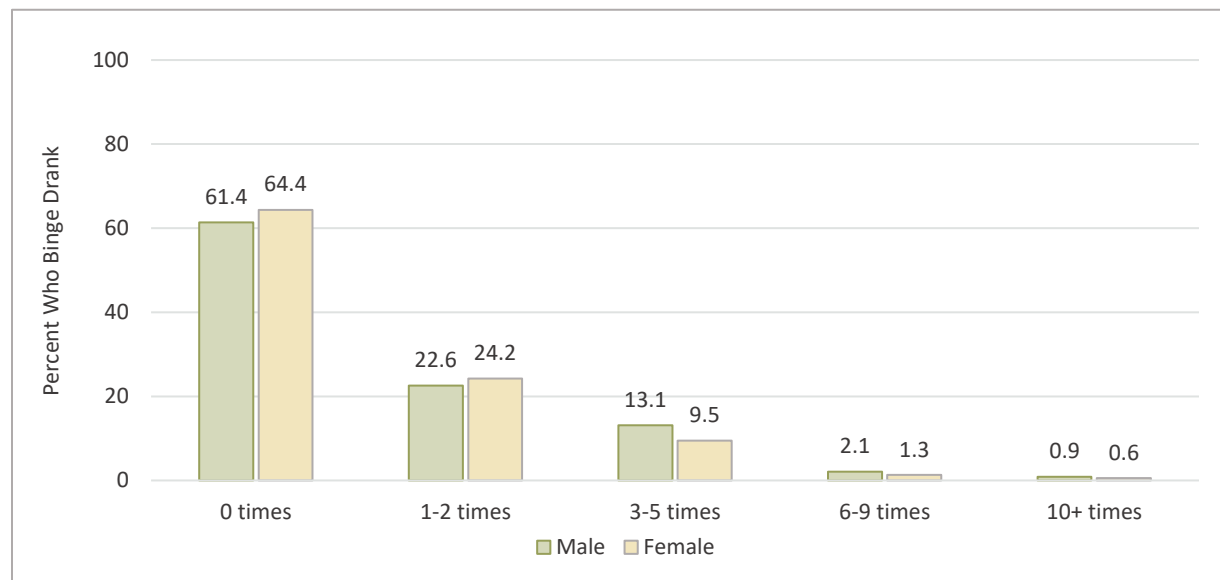
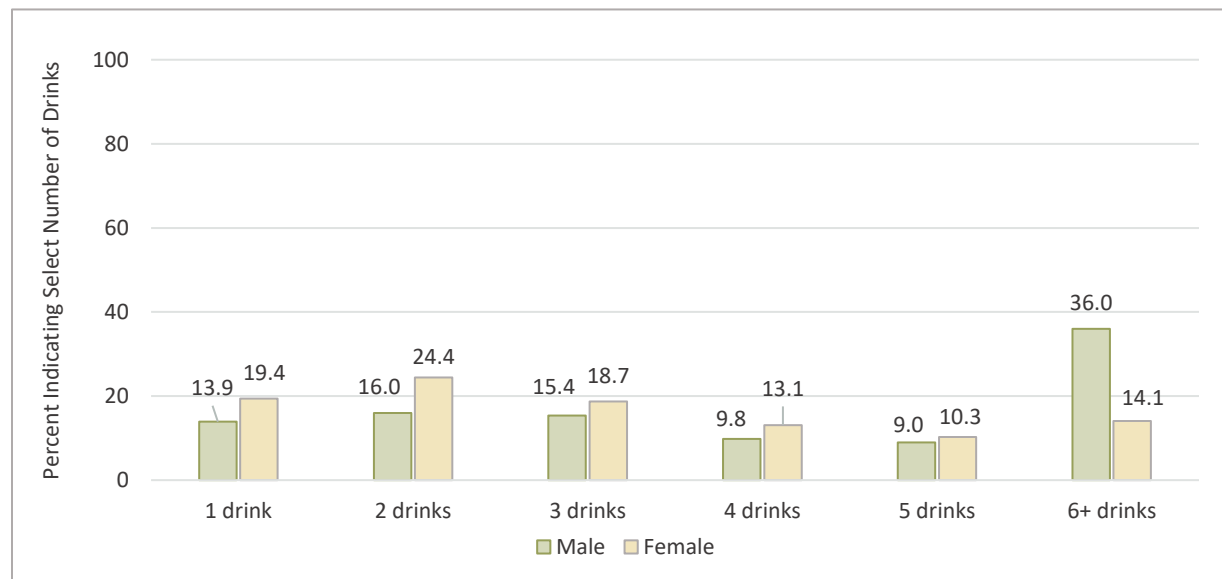


Table 8. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Typically Consume When They Drink Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Mean	3.9	4.8	3.3	4.0	3.7
Standard Deviation	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.8	2.6

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612). Range = 0-15.

Figure 2. Percentage of Students Who Typically Consume Select Number of Drinks on Occasions When They Drink Alcohol, by Gender, 2018



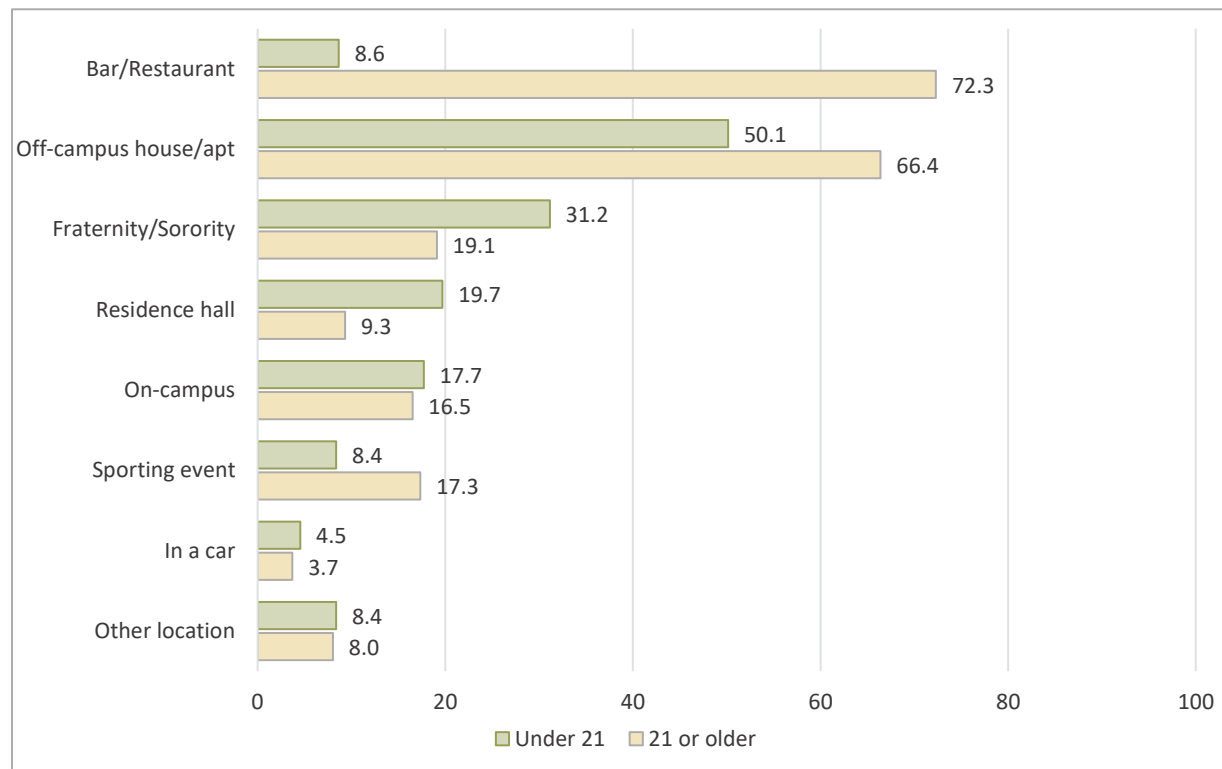
Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612).

LOCATION AND TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE

Of the students 21 years of age or older who have consumed alcohol, approximately three-fourths reported drinking alcohol “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” at bars or restaurants (72.3%). Two-thirds of the students 21 or older (66.4%) drank alcohol at off-campus houses or apartments in the past year, while less than one in five reported drinking “sometimes” or more frequently at the other locations investigated on the survey. For underage students, off-campus houses or apartments were the most common locations for drinking alcohol (50.1%), followed by fraternities or sororities, where almost one-third of the underage students who have consumed alcohol (31.2%) reported drinking “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” in the past year. Approximately one-fifth of the underage students who drank alcohol did so at residence halls (19.7%) and other on-campus locations (17.7%) in the past year (see Figure 3).

Two-thirds of the students who have consumed alcohol (65.4%) indicated that they drink liquor “sometimes”, “often”, or “always”, and approximately half reported that they drink beer (46.7%) or wine (46.2%) that frequently. Male students were more likely to report drinking liquor that frequently, and much more likely to report drinking beer, while a higher percentage of female students indicated drinking wine and malt beverages. Students 21 years of age or older were more likely to report drinking liquor, beer and wine “sometimes”, “often”, or “always”, while a larger percentage of underage students drank malt beverages (see Table 9).

Figure 3. Percentage of Students Who Reported Drinking Alcohol at Select Locations in the Past Year, by Age, 2018



Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612). Responses of drinking alcohol at select location “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

Table 9. Percentage of Students Who Consumed Select Type of Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Type	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Liquor	65.4	68.3	63.8	63.4	68.0
Beer	46.7	65.9	35.5	41.5	53.3
Wine	46.2	28.5	56.1	39.9	54.3
Malt beverages	38.5	25.7	45.6	40.2	36.3
High alcohol drinks	12.7	12.7	12.6	13.7	11.3
Other	10.8	10.5	10.9	10.5	11.1

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612). Responses of drinking select type of alcohol “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

REASONS FOR ALCOHOL USE

The most common reason students selected for drinking alcohol was “to have a good time with friends”. Nearly nine out of ten students who have drunk alcohol (88.0%) indicated that they drank it for this reason. “To relax” was the next most commonly cited reason for drinking alcohol, with over half of the students (56.0%) reporting it as a reason they chose to drink. Students 21 years of age or older were more likely to drink for this reason (63.5%) than underage students (50.2%). Almost one-quarter of the male students (24.0%) reported drinking “because of boredom”, compared to 16.8% of female students. Approximately one-third of the underage students (35.0%) reported drinking “to experiment”, and approximately two percent of the students (1.9%) reported drinking “because I’m hooked” (see Table 10).

Table 10. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Reasons for Drinking Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Reason	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
To have a good time with friends	88.0	88.1	87.9	86.0	90.5
To relax	56.0	55.0	56.4	50.2	63.5
To experiment	28.5	28.0	28.7	35.0	20.2
Because of boredom	19.4	24.0	16.8	19.3	19.5
To get away from my problems	15.5	15.0	15.7	15.3	15.8
Because of anger/frustration	12.8	12.5	12.9	11.7	14.2
To get through the day	5.0	6.1	4.4	4.4	5.7
Because I'm hooked	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.1

Note: Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612).

CONSEQUENCES OF ALCOHOL USE

Consequences resulting from alcohol use are wide-ranging and often severe. Excessive drinking leads to reduced cognitive abilities and control over motor skills. At high levels of intoxication, individuals are more likely to experience injuries, violence, and diminished academic performance, and are more likely to engage in risky sexual behaviors and aggressive acts (White & Hingson, 2013). Many times the negative consequences from college students' alcohol use affect not only the individuals consuming the alcohol but those around them as well (NIAAA, 2004/2005; Wechsler & Nelson, 2008).

Researchers estimated that alcohol-related problems experienced by 18-24 year old U.S. college students in 2005 included 1,825 student deaths from alcohol-related injuries and approximately 599,000 unintentional injuries while under the influence of alcohol. The researchers estimated the level of violence associated with alcohol use by college students to be approximately 696,000 students assaulted by other students who had been drinking, including 97,000 sexual assaults (Hingson et al., 2009).

Drinking to excess can result in blacking out. Blacking out is not the same as passing out, where an individual loses consciousness or falls asleep. When blacking out, an individual continues to function but the brain does not store those actions in memory: the individual is not able to recall what he or she did. It isn't apparent when an individual is in a state that memories are not being stored (White & Hingson, 2013). Blacking out occurs at very high BAC levels. There is a 50% chance that a person will have a black out episode with a BAC of 0.22 (Perry et al., 2006). This indicates the extreme levels of intoxication reached by the students who report experiencing black outs.

Many college students who are sexually assaulted are intoxicated at the time of the assault. One study found that 82% of students who experienced unwanted sexual intercourse were intoxicated at the time (White & Hingson, 2013). Intoxication decreases the ability to accurately comprehend the level of danger in a situation, as well as decreasing the motor coordination to fend off an attack. Intoxication can also increase the risk of committing sexually violent acts and hinder the perpetrator's ability to accurately interpret behaviors (Abbey, 2002).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey asked students to indicate the number of times they experienced select consequences due to their drinking. Almost three-fifths of the students who drank alcohol in the past year (58.8%) reported having had a hangover, and 30.1% reported blacking out (forgetting where they were or what they did). Over one-quarter of the students reported doing something they later regretted or feeling bad about their drinking (28.1% and 27.5%, respectively). One

in six of the students (18.1%) reported engaging in unprotected sexual intercourse, and one in seven (15.5%) reported missing class or an assignment as a result of their drinking. One in nine of the students (11.0%) reported that they had driven a car while under the influence in the past year.

Male students were more likely to report experiencing most of the consequences, with three-fifths of the male students having a hangover (60.8%), and over one-third (35.6%) blacking out in the past year (compared to 57.7% and 26.9% of female students, respectively). One in six of the male students who drank alcohol in the past year (18.9%) reported missing class or an assignment as a result of their drinking, compared to 13.5% of female students (see Table 11).

Four percent of the students (4.0%) reported experiencing unwanted sexual activity while under the influence of alcohol in the past year. The rates of experiencing unwanted sexual activity ranged from 1.3% of male students to 5.5% of female students. Less than one percent of the students (0.6%) reported taking advantage of someone sexually while they were under the influence of alcohol, ranging from 0.4% of female students to 0.8% of male students (see Table 12).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey investigated the level of consequences experienced by students as a result of another student's consumption of alcohol. Over half of the students who participated in the survey (53.4%) reported that they had taken care of another student in the past year who had drunk too much alcohol. Over one-third of the students reported that they had had their studying or sleep interrupted (37.8%) or acted as a designated driver (36.2%) because of another student's consumption of alcohol. Over one-fourth (27.0%) had found vomit in the halls or other areas of their residence in the past year (see Table 13).

Table 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Drinking Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Had a hangover	58.8	60.8	57.7	53.8	65.2
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	30.1	35.6	26.9	29.5	30.9
Did something you later regretted	28.1	29.6	27.3	27.5	29.0
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	27.5	27.1	27.6	27.5	27.4
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	18.1	18.5	17.9	16.1	20.7
Missed class or an assignment	15.5	18.9	13.5	14.0	17.4
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	11.6	12.5	11.0	11.0	12.3
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	11.1	12.9	10.0	10.4	12.0
Driven a car while under the influence	11.0	10.7	11.1	10.5	11.6
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	8.9	11.5	7.4	7.0	11.4
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	4.5	5.6	3.7	5.8	2.8
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	4.3	8.2	2.0	4.0	4.8
Gotten into trouble at work or college because of drinking	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.0
Been ticketed	2.1	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
Been arrested for drunk driving	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612).

Table 12. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Sexual Acts in the Past Year While Under the Influence of Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Experienced unwanted sexual activity	4.0	1.3	5.5	4.2	3.8
Took advantage of someone sexually	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 6,612).

Table 13. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Someone Else's Drinking, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	53.4	53.2	53.4	53.8	52.7
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	37.8	33.7	40.1	38.6	36.4
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	36.2	35.3	36.8	32.7	41.7
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	27.0	32.1	24.1	29.7	22.6
Had your belongings or property damaged	15.0	19.1	12.5	13.4	17.5

RISK FACTORS

ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY

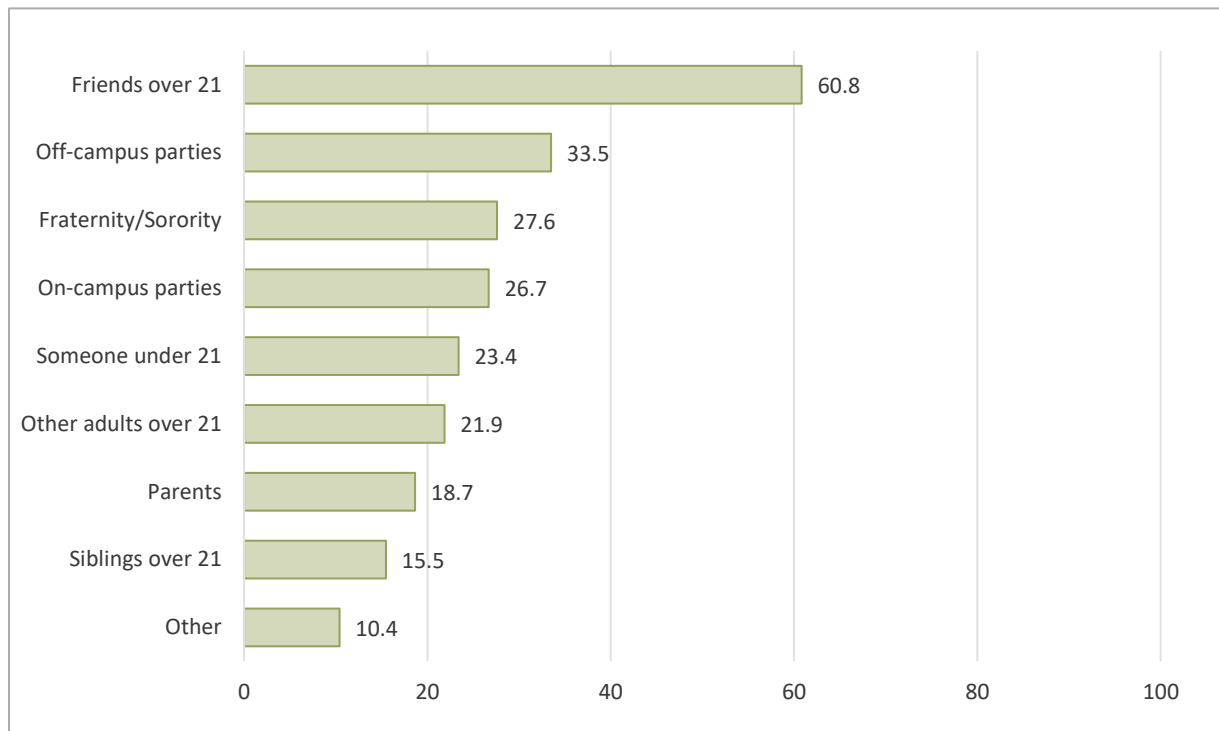
The ease with which underage youth can obtain alcohol is correlated with increased levels of drinking (Treno, Ponicki, Remer & Gruenewald, 2008; Wechsler, Lee, Nelson, & Kuo, 2002). College students under 21 routinely report that alcohol is easy to obtain from a variety of sources (Brown, Matousek, & Radue, 2009; Fabian, Toomey, Lenk, & Erickson, 2008). The Indiana survey asked underage students who drink alcohol to identify the ways they obtained it in the past year. Over sixty percent of the students (60.8%) reported that they got alcohol “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” from friends who were 21 years of age or older. One-third of the underage students (33.5%) reported obtaining alcohol at off-campus parties, and over one-fourth said they obtained alcohol at fraternities or sororities (27.6%) and on-campus parties (26.7%). These data highlight the substantial role that older friends and acquaintances play in how underage students obtain alcohol, and underscore the importance of targeting this group when trying to reduce underage students’ access to alcohol (see Figure 4).

Students under 21 who drank alcohol were asked if they had purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year, with 15.7% of the male students and 11.1% of the female students reporting that they had done so (see Figure 5). Over half of the male students reported using a fake ID (56.1%) or buying it without being asked for ID (55.1%). Female students were more likely to report buying it without being asked for ID (59.9%) and much more likely to report using someone else’s ID (36.1% vs. 21.4% of male students) (see Figure 6).

Figure 7 shows the locations at which underage students reported purchasing alcohol. Approximately three-quarters of the students who purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year did so at a bar, and approximately two-thirds purchased alcohol at a restaurant. Approximately half of the students had purchased alcohol at grocery stores.

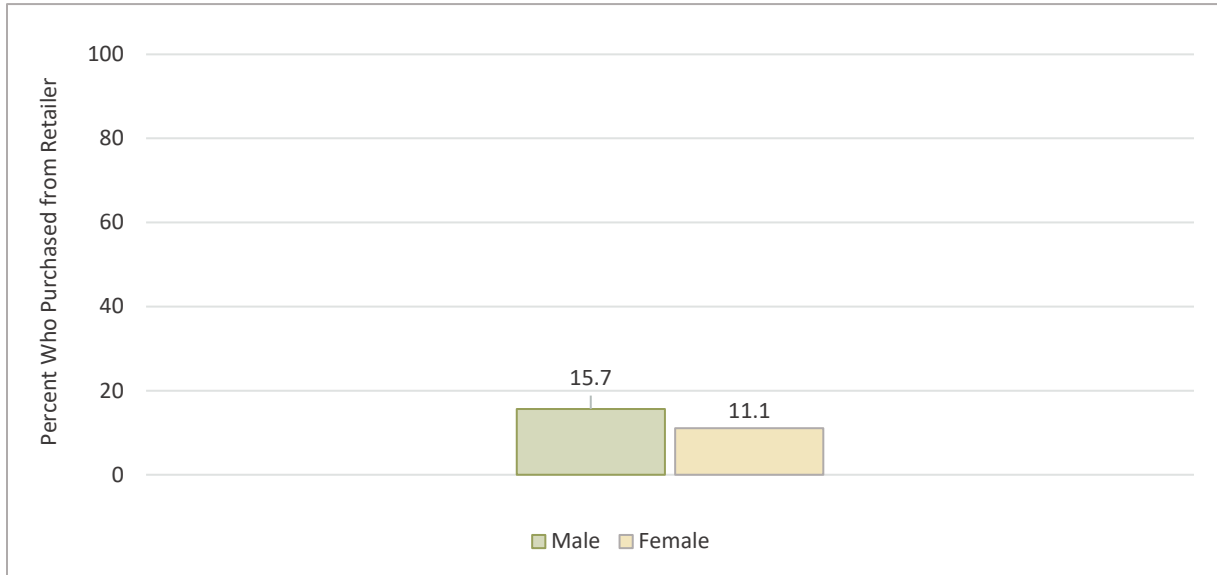
Underage students were asked how likely they think it is for an underage student to be ticketed or arrested if they were drinking alcohol in various locations. Less than one-fourth of the students (22.2%) thought it was somewhat or very likely that a student would be ticketed if drinking at off-campus housing, and 28.0% thought an underage student would be ticketed if drinking at an off-campus party. A smaller percentage of male students thought an underage student would be ticketed if drinking at any of the locations compared to female students (see Table 14).

Figure 4. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Obtained Alcohol from Select Sources, 2018



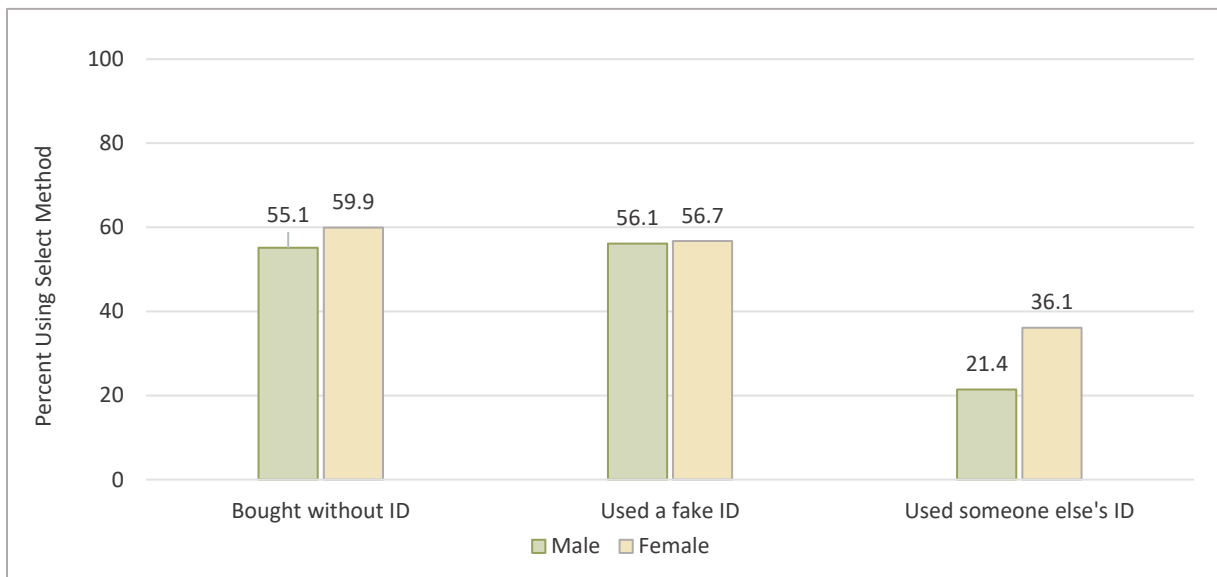
Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 3,718). Responses of obtaining alcohol from select source “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

Figure 5. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer in the Past Year, by Gender, 2018



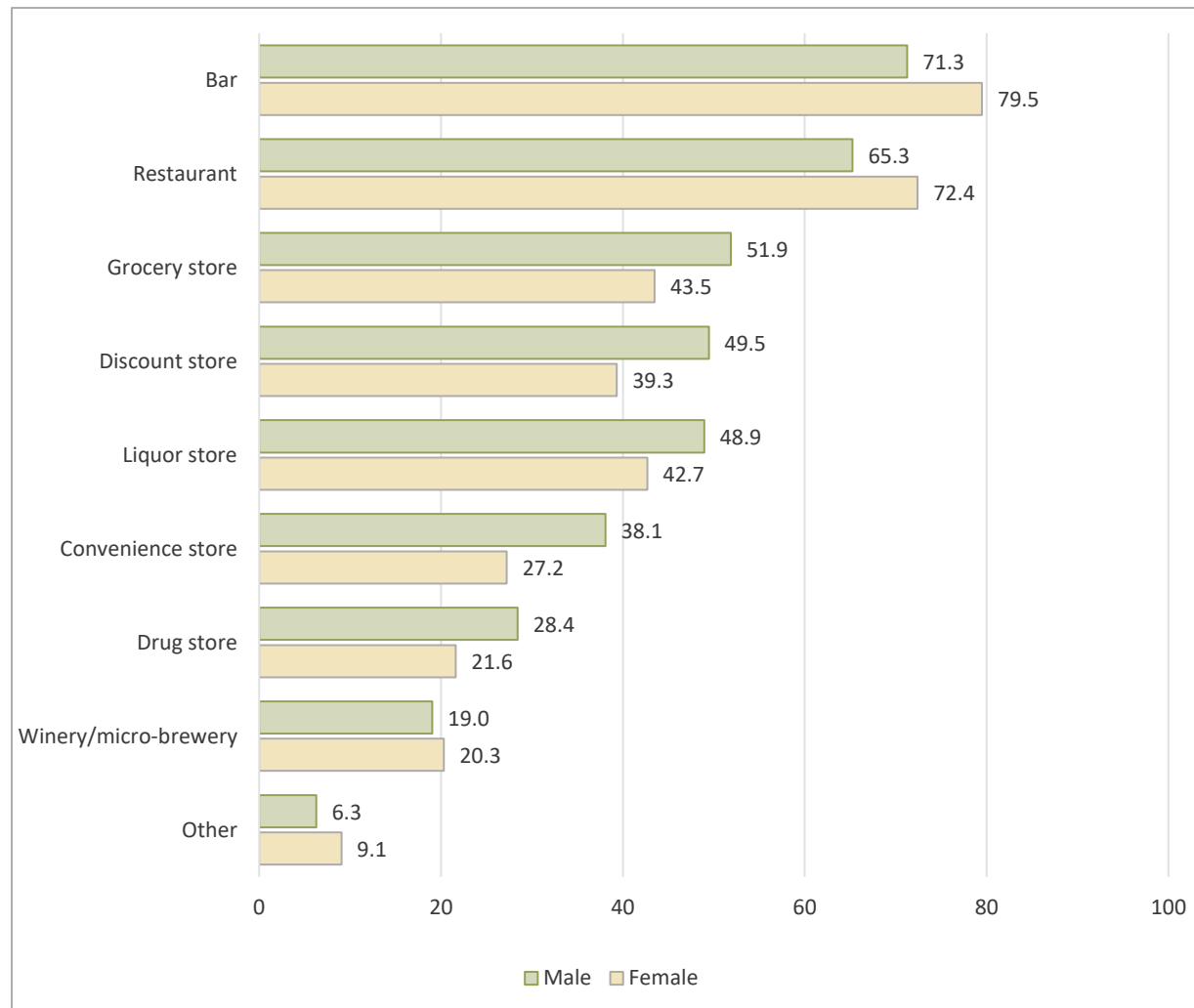
Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 3,718).

Figure 6. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer Using Select Methods, by Gender, 2018



Note: Out of students under 21 who have purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year (n = 440).

Figure 7. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from Retailers, Who Have Purchased at Select Retailers, 2018



Note: Out of students under 21 who have purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year (n = 440).

Table 14. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Think an Underage Student Who Drinks Alcohol at Select Locations Would Be Ticketed, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2018

Location	All Students	Gender	
		Male	Female
Off-campus housing	22.2	17.9	24.8
Off-campus party	28.0	23.7	30.6
Other places in the community	44.2	41.2	46.1
On-campus housing	50.6	45.1	53.9
On-campus party	50.6	47.7	52.4
Athletic event	52.9	47.8	55.9

Note: n = 5,216. Responses of “Very Likely” or “Somewhat Likely” are included.

PERCEPTION OF PEER BEHAVIORS AND BELIEFS

Many college students overestimate both the amount of drinking and drug use, and the approval of use by their peers (Borsari & Carey, 2003; Martens et al., 2006). These misperceptions correlate with the student's own drinking and drug use levels. Students who believe their peers drink or use drugs are more likely to drink or use drugs themselves (Kilmer et al., 2006; Neighbors, Lee, Lewis, Fossos, & Larimer, 2007; Perkins, Haines, & Rice, 2005).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey asked students to estimate the percentage of students at their school who used alcohol in the past month. Approximately two-thirds of the students who participated in the survey (63.3%) reported consuming alcohol in the past month. However, two-fifths of the students who took the survey over-estimated that number, believing that 70% or more of students at their school consumed alcohol in the past month (see Table 15).

The survey also asked students how many alcoholic drinks they thought the typical student at their school consumed the last time he or she partied/socialized. Students could provide any number between 0 – 30. The average of the responses was 4.6 drinks (see Table 16). Over two-fifths of the students (45.0%) believed the typical student drank five or more alcoholic drinks the last time he or she partied/socialized, which is above the threshold for binge drinking. However, the majority of students did not report binge drinking in the two weeks prior to the survey, with 38.6% of male students and 35.6% of female students reporting binge drinking (see Figure 8).

Students were asked how they thought their close friends would feel if they used certain substances. Less than half of the students thought their peers would disapprove (somewhat or strongly) if they had five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (40.1%), or if they used marijuana (44.8%). Almost twice as many (81.7%) thought their friends would disapprove if they used prescription medication not prescribed to them. Male students were much less likely to believe their close friends would disapprove of their substance use. Less than one-third of male students (30.4%) thought their friends would disapprove if they consumed five or more drinks in one sitting, compared to 45.8% of female students (see Table 17).

Table 15. Perceived Percentage of Students at Your School Who Used Alcohol in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2018

Perceived percent who use alcohol	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
0% - 19%	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.5	3.8
20% - 39%	14.2	16.5	12.8	16.2	10.9
40% - 59%	22.5	23.1	22.2	24.1	19.8
60% - 79%	38.6	38.0	39.2	37.4	40.7
60% – 69%	17.9	17.2	18.4	17.8	17.9
70% - 79%	20.8	20.8	20.8	19.6	22.7
80% - 100%	19.8	17.3	21.3	16.8	24.8

Table 16. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Mean	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8
Standard Deviation	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4

Figure 8. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Drinks They Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Gender, 2018

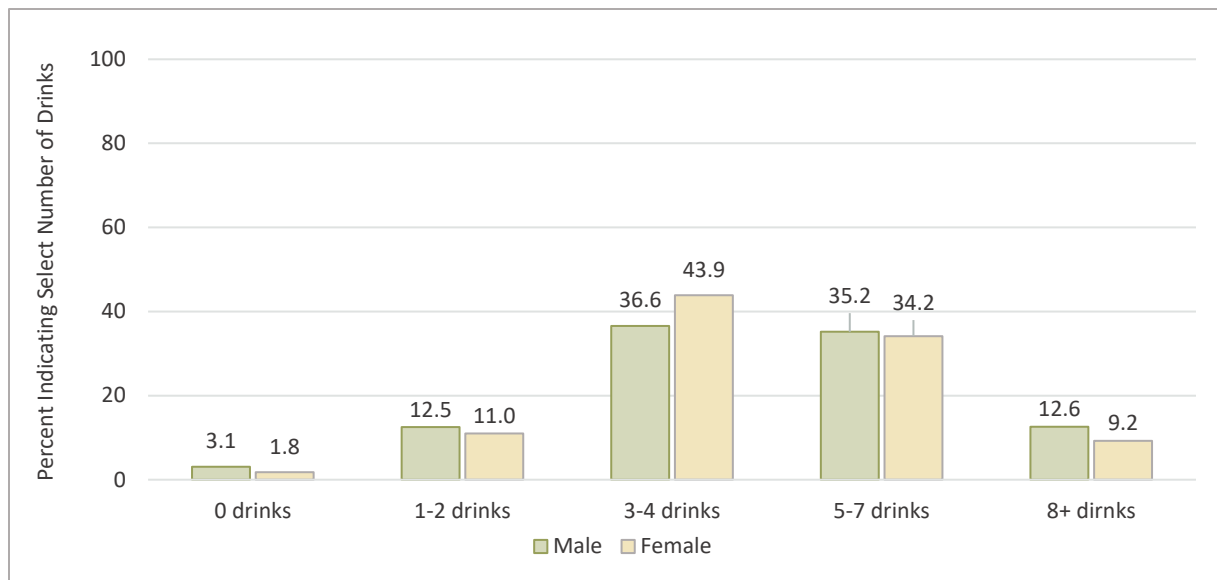


Table 17. Percentage of Students Who Thought Their Close Friends Would Disapprove of Their Use of Select Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	40.1	30.4	45.8	44.3	33.5
Using marijuana	44.8	41.8	46.8	46.0	42.7
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	81.7	76.6	84.7	82.4	80.5

Note: Responses of “Strongly Disapprove” or “Somewhat Disapprove” are included.

MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health problems are widespread among college students, and most college counseling professionals believe that the number of students with significant mental health needs is increasing (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration [SAMHSA], 2007b). Several aspects of college life can contribute to emotional distress experienced during this period, including transitioning from high school to college, exposure to new social situations, and heightened academic performance expectations. Mental health problems that increase during this age period include depression, anxiety, suicidal ideation, and delinquent behaviors (Brown et al., 2008). According to the Suicide Prevention Resource Center, one-fifth of college students experience a mental illness, and an increasing number of students are receiving mental health services before starting their college careers (Suicide Prevention Resource Center, 2004). Self-report surveys reveal that over half of college students have experienced feelings of depression or hopelessness, 10% have considered suicide, and 1% has attempted it. Over 1,000 college students die by suicide each year (SAMHSA, 2007b). Depression and anxiety increase the risk for alcohol involvement and related problems. There is some evidence to suggest this linkage may be bidirectional; intensive and protracted substance use may be a factor in the development of depression and anxiety (Moritsugu & Li, 2008; SAMHSA, 2007a).

Three questions to assess mental health status were asked on the Indiana College Substance Use Survey. Students were asked on how many days in the past month their mental health was not good, including experiencing stress, depression, or problems with emotions. The average response was 7.2 days. Female students reported more mentally unhealthy days (average of 8.3 days compared to an average of 5.3 days for male students) (see Table 18). Almost twice as many female students reported experiencing poor mental health on more than 10 days in the past month (27.4%) compared to 15.3% of male students (see Figure 8).

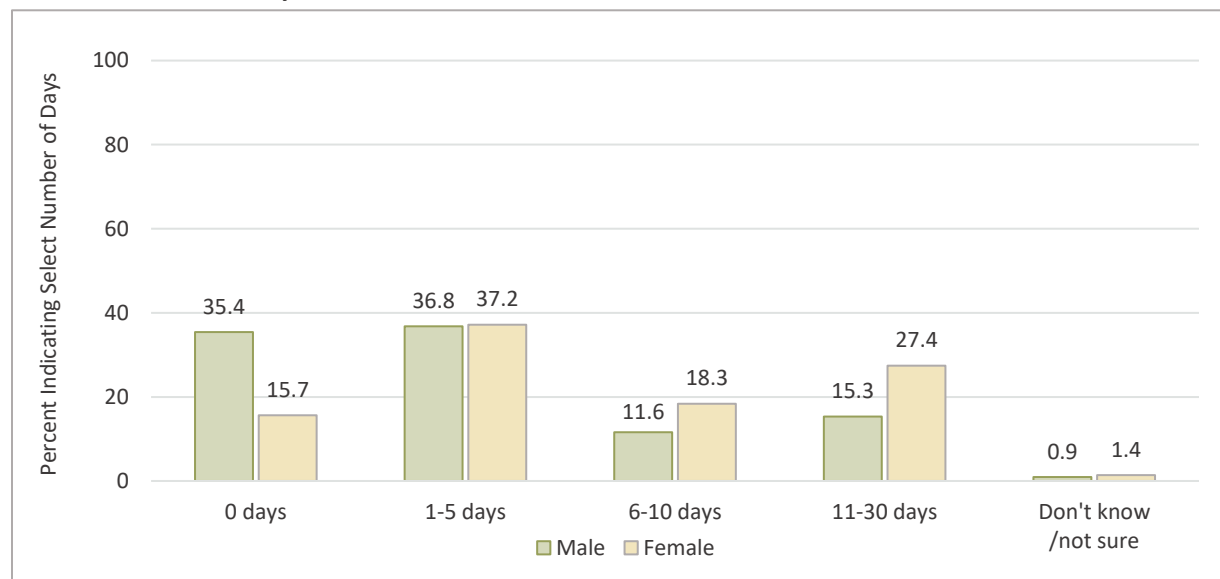
Over one-quarter of the students (27.0%) indicated that they had experienced a period of significant sadness/hopelessness that lasted for two or more weeks in the past year, including nearly one-third of female students (31.0%). Ten percent of the students (10.2%) reported having seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year (see Table 19).

Table 18. Mean Number of Mentally Unhealthy Days During the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Mean	7.2	5.3	8.3	7.5	6.8
Standard Deviation	8.2	7.6	8.2	8.3	7.9

Note. Survey question: “Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

Figure 9. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Days During Past Month That Their Mental Health Was Not Good, by Gender, 2018



Note. Survey question: “Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

Table 19. Percentage of Students Who Reported Feeling Sadness or Suicidal Ideation in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Felt sad or hopeless	27.0	19.4	31.0	27.7	25.8
Seriously considered attempting suicide	10.2	8.6	11.0	10.7	9.5

Note: Sadness survey question: “During the past 12 months did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?”

GAMBLING BEHAVIOR

Opportunities for gambling in Indiana were first legalized in 1989. Today, the State of Indiana administers the Hoosier Lottery which includes the multistate Powerball and Megamillions. Indiana has ten casinos located along Lake Michigan and the Ohio River, one land-based casino, and two racinos that operate Indiana's only horse tracks. In 2017, the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi opened Indiana's first tribal-based casino. Online gambling and e-sports have added to the current environment of gambling. Indiana is currently taking under consideration an expansion of sports betting that may include the option of wagering on both professional and college sporting events.

A recent national survey of 18-21 year olds found that 75% of the college students reported gambling in the past year, which was similar to the rate reported by the non-college young adults surveyed. The rate of frequent gambling (weekly or more) was lower for U.S. college students (18%) than their non-college peers (25%). Male college students reported significantly higher prevalence rates of gambling (83% vs. 67%) and frequent gambling (31% vs. 6%) than the female students (Barnes, Welge, Hoffman & Tidwell, 2010).

Almost half of the male students who participated in the Indiana survey (46.9%) and 32.8% of the female students reported participating in some form of gambling in the past year (see Figure 10). The most common form of gambling reported by students was playing the lottery (21.7%), followed by participating in personal challenges or dares for monetary or other gain (14.1%) (Table 20).

Male students in the Indiana survey reported higher rates of gambling than female students for all gambling behaviors investigated, except bingo. Approximately one in five of the male students reported gambling on sporting events (23.3%), card games (20.8%), or participating in personal challenges (19.3%) in the past year. Rates of gambling were fairly similar among age categories, except for gambling at a casino, where 15.9% of students 21 years of age or older reported gambling in the past year. Older students also had a higher rate of playing the lottery (24.1% compared to 20.2% of students under 21). Younger students were more likely to report gambling on personal challenges or dares (15.2%) (Table 20).

Students were asked how frequently they gambled, with slightly more than one percent of the students (1.2%) betting on sporting events once a week or more often in the past year. Less than one percent reported participating in any of the other gambling behaviors at least weekly (see Figure 11).

The most frequent locations where students gamble (other than online, playing the lottery, or at locations not listed on the survey) were houses/apartments and casinos. While female students

reported nearly equal rates of gambling at a house or apartment (23.7%) and at a casino (23.0%), male students were much more likely to gamble at a house or apartment (33.5%) than at a casino (16.4%) (see Figure 12).

One in seven of the male students (14.8%) and 4.8% of female students reported experiencing at least one negative consequence as a result of their gambling (see Figure 10). The most common negative consequence of gambling reported by Indiana students who had gambled in the past year was the loss of possessions or money (18.2%) ranging from 10.8% of female students to 26.9% of male students. Seven percent of the students who gambled in the past year (6.7%) reported feeling bad about their gambling (see Table 21).

Figure 10. Percentage of Students Who Reported Any Gambling Behaviors or Consequences in the Past Year, by Gender, 2018



Table 20. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Gambling Behaviors in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Lottery	21.7	24.1	20.4	20.2	24.1
Personal challenges/dares	14.1	19.3	11.0	15.2	12.2
Card games	11.0	20.8	5.5	10.1	12.5
Sports	11.5	23.3	4.7	10.9	12.5
At a casino	7.7	9.7	6.5	2.6	15.9
Personal games of skill	9.7	18.6	4.5	9.5	10.1
Bingo	5.6	3.8	6.6	5.5	5.7
Online gambling	1.9	3.7	0.9	2.0	1.8
At informal locations	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
Bet/gambled in other ways	4.9	8.9	2.7	4.6	5.5

Figure 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Weekly or More Frequent Gambling in Select Gambling Categories in the Past Year, 2018

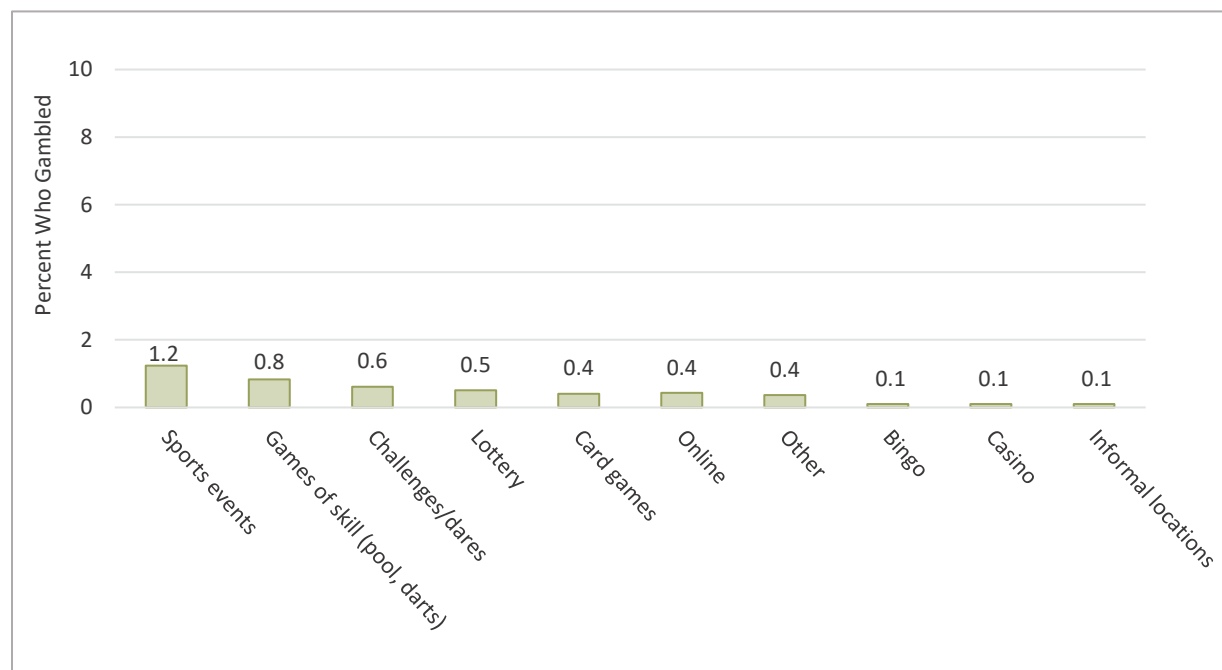
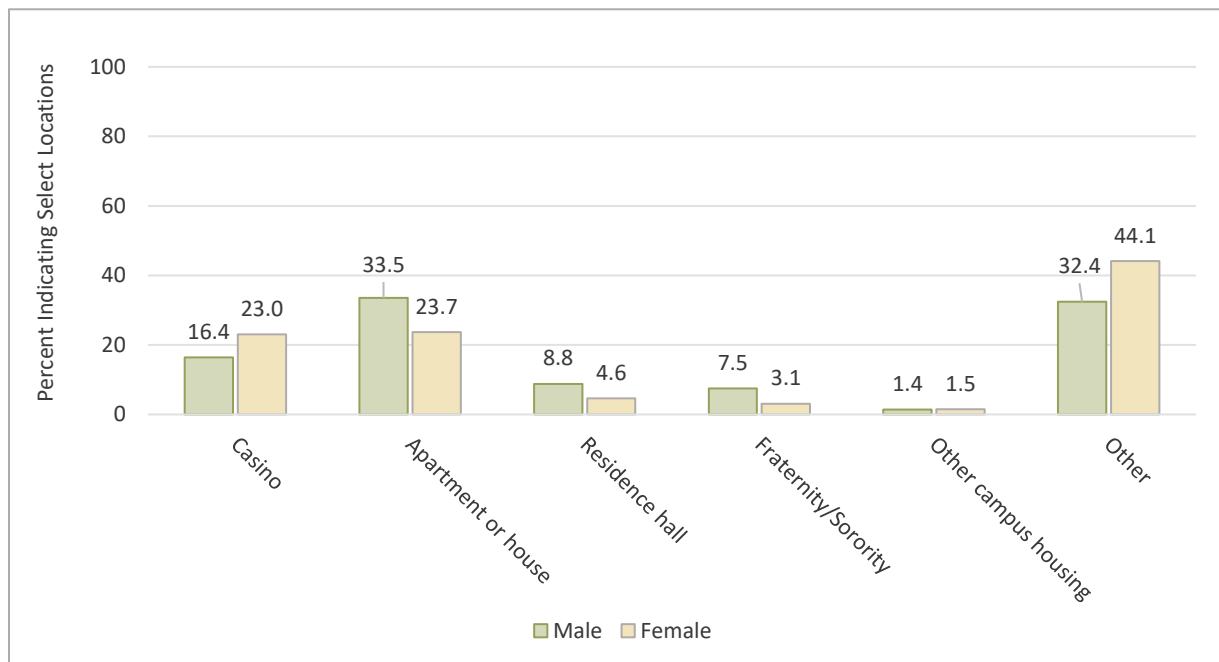


Figure 12. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Locations as Their Most Frequent Gambling Location, by Gender, 2018



Note. Does not include students who only gambled online or playing the lottery (n = 2,011).

Table 21. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Gambling, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2018

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 - 25
Lost possessions or money	18.2	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.3
Felt bad about gambling	6.7	9.0	4.8	5.9	7.8
Issues with friends and family	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.7
Academic problems	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
Poor health	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4
Issues with legal system	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5

Note: n = 3,178.

CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

Three-fifths of the survey respondents are female (62.1%) and almost two-thirds (62.4%) were under 21 years of age. Over four-fifths of the students (82.9%) are White and most (93.1%) are non-Hispanic. One-third of the respondents were freshmen (32.5%), 23.7% were sophomores, 21.7% were juniors, and 15.4% were seniors. Over ninety percent (95.6%) were full-time students, and 57.4% lived in fraternities/sororities, residence halls, or other on-campus housing. One-fifth of the students (19.8%) were members of a fraternity or sorority.

Table 22. Demographic Characteristics of Survey Participants, 2018

	Frequency	Percent
Gender		
Male	3,105	37.2
Female	5,194	62.1
Transgender	59	0.7
Age		
Under 21	5,216	62.4
21 - 25	3,142	37.6
Race		
White	6,926	82.9
Black/African American	465	5.6
Asian	399	4.8
Native American/Alaskan Native	27	0.3
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	20	0.2
More than one race	290	3.5
Other	201	2.4
No answer	30	0.4
Ethnicity		
Hispanic	563	6.7
Non-Hispanic	7,783	93.1
No answer	12	0.1

Table 22 (continued)

	Frequency	Percent
Classification		
1 st year undergraduate	2,718	32.5
2 nd year undergraduate	1,981	23.7
3 rd year undergraduate	1,813	21.7
4 th year undergraduate	1,290	15.4
5 th year or more undergraduate	264	3.2
Grad/professional	239	2.9
Not seeking degree	11	0.1
Other	18	0.2
No answer	24	0.3
Student status		
Full-time	7,993	95.6
Part-time	355	4.2
No answer	10	0.1
Location of residence		
Fraternity/sorority house	665	8.0
Campus residence hall	3,490	41.8
Other on-campus housing	637	7.6
Off-campus	3,532	42.3
No answer	34	0.4
Greek affiliation		
Yes	1,655	19.8
No	6,686	80.0
No answer	17	0.2

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FREQUENCY TABLES

Age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	1222	14.6	14.6	14.6
	19	2129	25.5	25.5	40.1
	20	1865	22.3	22.3	62.4
	21	1650	19.7	19.7	82.1
	22	837	10.0	10.0	92.2
	23	326	3.9	3.9	96.1
	24	178	2.1	2.1	98.2
	25	151	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total		8358	100.0	100.0	

Ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Hispanic	563	6.7	6.7	6.7
	Non-Hispanic	7783	93.1	93.3	100.0
	Total	8346	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	12	0.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Race

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	White	6926	82.9	83.2	83.2
	Black/African-American	465	5.6	5.6	88.7
	Asian	399	4.8	4.8	93.5
	Native American/Alaskan Native	27	0.3	0.3	93.9
	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	20	0.2	0.2	94.1
	More than one race	290	3.5	3.5	97.6
	Other	201	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	8328	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	30	0.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	3105	37.2	37.2	37.2
	Female	5194	62.1	62.1	99.3
	Transgender	59	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	8358	100.0	100.0	

Sexual orientation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Heterosexual or straight	7207	86.2	86.4	86.4
	Homosexual, gay, lesbian, queer	278	3.3	3.3	89.7
	Bisexual	592	7.1	7.1	96.8
	Other	125	1.5	1.5	98.3
	Don't Know/Not Sure/Questioning	142	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	8344	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	14	.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Student status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Full-time	7993	95.6	95.7	95.7
	Part-time	355	4.2	4.3	100.0
	Total	8348	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	10	.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Year in school

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1st year undergraduate	2718	32.5	32.6	32.6
	2nd year undergraduate	1981	23.7	23.8	56.4
	3rd year undergraduate	1813	21.7	21.8	78.1
	4th year undergraduate	1290	15.4	15.5	93.6
	5th year or more undergraduate	264	3.2	3.2	96.8
	Graduate or professional student	239	2.9	2.9	99.7
	Not seeking a degree	11	.1	.1	99.8
	Other	18	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	8334	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	24	.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Location of residence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fraternity or sorority house	665	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Campus residence hall	3490	41.8	41.9	49.9
	Other on-campus housing	637	7.6	7.7	57.6
	Off campus	3532	42.3	42.4	100.0
	Total	8324	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	34	.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

Member of fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1655	19.8	19.8	19.8
	No	6686	80.0	80.2	100.0
	Total	8341	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	17	.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Served on active duty

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	61	.7	.7	.7
	No	8294	99.2	99.3	100.0
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	
Missing	System	3	.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	5941	71.1	71.1	71.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1375	16.5	16.5	87.6
	1-2 occasions	437	5.2	5.2	92.9
	3-5 occasions	185	2.2	2.2	95.1
	6-9 occasions	89	1.1	1.1	96.1
	10-19 occasions	101	1.2	1.2	97.3
	20-39 occasions	66	.8	.8	98.1
	40 or more occasions	156	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	8350	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	8	.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6070	72.6	73.2	73.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1657	19.8	20.0	93.2
	1-2 occasions	345	4.1	4.2	97.3
	3-5 occasions	100	1.2	1.2	98.6
	6-9 occasions	38	.5	.5	99.0
	10-19 occasions	43	.5	.5	99.5
	20-39 occasions	17	.2	.2	99.7
	40 or more occasions	22	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	8292	99.2	100.0	
Missing	System	66	.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7312	87.5	88.1	88.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	695	8.3	8.4	96.5
	1-2 occasions	113	1.4	1.4	97.8
	3-5 occasions	48	.6	.6	98.4
	6-9 occasions	24	.3	.3	98.7
	10-19 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.0
	20-39 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.2
	40 or more occasions	65	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8299	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	59	.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6334	75.8	76.5	76.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1473	17.6	17.8	94.3
	1-2 occasions	258	3.1	3.1	97.5
	3-5 occasions	88	1.1	1.1	98.5
	6-9 occasions	44	.5	.5	99.0
	10-19 occasions	37	.4	.4	99.5
	20-39 occasions	15	.2	.2	99.7
	40 or more occasions	27	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	8276	99.0	100.0	
Missing	System	82	1.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	4927	58.9	59.3	59.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1573	18.8	18.9	78.2
	1-2 occasions	635	7.6	7.6	85.8
	3-5 occasions	278	3.3	3.3	89.2
	6-9 occasions	192	2.3	2.3	91.5
	10-19 occasions	183	2.2	2.2	93.7
	20-39 occasions	148	1.8	1.8	95.5
	40 or more occasions	376	4.5	4.5	100.0
	Total	8312	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	46	.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	1639	19.6	19.9	19.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1391	16.6	16.9	36.7
	1-2 occasions	1458	17.4	17.7	54.4
	3-5 occasions	1244	14.9	15.1	69.5
	6-9 occasions	973	11.6	11.8	81.3
	10-19 occasions	776	9.3	9.4	90.7
	20-39 occasions	301	3.6	3.6	94.3
	40 or more occasions	469	5.6	5.7	100.0
	Total	8251	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	107	1.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	4757	56.9	57.2	57.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1664	19.9	20.0	77.3
	1-2 occasions	577	6.9	6.9	84.2
	3-5 occasions	311	3.7	3.7	87.9
	6-9 occasions	198	2.4	2.4	90.3
	10-19 occasions	242	2.9	2.9	93.2
	20-39 occasions	199	2.4	2.4	95.6
	40 or more occasions	363	4.3	4.4	100.0
	Total	8311	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	47	.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7690	92.0	92.6	92.6
	Have used but not in past 30 days	375	4.5	4.5	97.1
	1-2 occasions	136	1.6	1.6	98.7
	3-5 occasions	44	.5	.5	99.2
	6-9 occasions	31	.4	.4	99.6
	10-19 occasions	22	.3	.3	99.9
	20-39 occasions	7	.1	.1	100.0
	40 or more occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8308	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	50	.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7519	90.0	90.2	90.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	602	7.2	7.2	97.4
	1-2 occasions	144	1.7	1.7	99.2
	3-5 occasions	42	.5	.5	99.7
	6-9 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.8
	10-19 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	40 or more occasions	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	8335	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	23	.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8258	98.8	99.1	99.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	59	.7	.7	99.8
	1-2 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	6-9 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	10-19 occasions	4	.0	.0	100.0
	20-39 occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8330	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	28	.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8245	98.6	99.0	99.0
	Have used but not in past 30 days	66	.8	.8	99.8
	1-2 occasions	6	.1	.1	99.8
	3-5 occasions	7	.1	.1	99.9
	6-9 occasions	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10-19 occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8331	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	27	.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8053	96.4	96.9	96.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	212	2.5	2.5	99.4
	1-2 occasions	23	.3	.3	99.7
	3-5 occasions	16	.2	.2	99.9
	6-9 occasions	6	.1	.1	100.0
	10-19 occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	20-39 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8314	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	44	.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7236	86.6	86.7	86.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	664	7.9	8.0	94.7
	1-2 occasions	215	2.6	2.6	97.3
	3-5 occasions	105	1.3	1.3	98.5
	6-9 occasions	51	.6	.6	99.1
	10-19 occasions	34	.4	.4	99.5
	20-39 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.8
	40 or more occasions	17	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	8343	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	15	.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7756	92.8	93.1	93.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	433	5.2	5.2	98.3
	1-2 occasions	68	.8	.8	99.1
	3-5 occasions	35	.4	.4	99.6
	6-9 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.8
	10-19 occasions	7	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	4	.0	.0	99.9
	40 or more occasions	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	8329	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	29	.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7776	93.0	93.2	93.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	401	4.8	4.8	98.0
	1-2 occasions	89	1.1	1.1	99.0
	3-5 occasions	36	.4	.4	99.5
	6-9 occasions	22	.3	.3	99.7
	10-19 occasions	12	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	5	.1	.1	99.9
	40 or more occasions	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	8346	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	12	.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8034	96.1	96.8	96.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	219	2.6	2.6	99.5
	1-2 occasions	20	.2	.2	99.7
	3-5 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.8
	6-9 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.9
	10-19 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	20-39 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8298	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	60	.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for nicotine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2405	28.8	72.5	72.5
	No	914	10.9	27.5	100.0
	Total	3319	39.7	100.0	
Missing	System	5039	60.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for THC

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1351	16.2	41.3	41.3
	No	1919	23.0	58.7	100.0
	Total	3270	39.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5088	60.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	78	.9	2.4	2.4
	No	3157	37.8	97.6	100.0
	Total	3235	38.7	100.0	
Missing	System	5123	61.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	226	2.7	7.5	7.5
	No	2789	33.4	92.5	100.0
	Total	3015	36.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5343	63.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1495	17.9	63.1	63.1
	After starting college	874	10.5	36.9	100.0
	Total	2369	28.3	100.0	
Missing	System	5989	71.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1510	18.1	70.1	70.1
	After starting college	644	7.7	29.9	100.0
	Total	2154	25.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6204	74.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	672	8.0	72.6	72.6
	After starting college	253	3.0	27.4	100.0
	Total	925	11.1	100.0	
Missing	System	7433	88.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1195	14.3	64.4	64.4
	After starting college	661	7.9	35.6	100.0
	Total	1856	22.2	100.0	
Missing	System	6502	77.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1739	20.8	53.1	53.1
	After starting college	1538	18.4	46.9	100.0
	Total	3277	39.2	100.0	
Missing	System	5081	60.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	4401	52.7	66.6	66.6
	After starting college	2208	26.4	33.4	100.0
	Total	6609	79.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1749	20.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	2248	26.9	64.6	64.6
	After starting college	1234	14.8	35.4	100.0
	Total	3482	41.7	100.0	
Missing	System	4876	58.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	145	1.7	25.1	25.1
	After starting college	432	5.2	74.9	100.0
	Total	577	6.9	100.0	
Missing	System	7781	93.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	321	3.8	41.6	41.6
	After starting college	450	5.4	58.4	100.0
	Total	771	9.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7587	90.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	18	.2	42.9	42.9
	After starting college	24	.3	57.1	100.0
	Total	42	.5	100.0	
Missing	System	8316	99.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	18	.2	31.6	31.6
	After starting college	39	.5	68.4	100.0
	Total	57	.7	100.0	
Missing	System	8301	99.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	127	1.5	55.0	55.0
	After starting college	104	1.2	45.0	100.0
	Total	231	2.8	100.0	
Missing	System	8127	97.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	478	5.7	45.2	45.2
	After starting college	579	6.9	54.8	100.0
	Total	1057	12.6	100.0	
Missing	System	7301	87.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	354	4.2	66.7	66.7
	After starting college	177	2.1	33.3	100.0
	Total	531	6.4	100.0	
Missing	System	7827	93.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	268	3.2	50.5	50.5
	After starting college	263	3.1	49.5	100.0
	Total	531	6.4	100.0	
Missing	System	7827	93.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Age when first used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	128	1.5	56.6	56.6
	After starting college	98	1.2	43.4	100.0
	Total	226	2.7	100.0	
Missing	System	8132	97.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of students who drank alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2053	24.6	41.1	41.1
	1	1118	13.4	22.4	63.5
	2	770	9.2	15.4	78.9
	3	412	4.9	8.2	87.1
	4	320	3.8	6.4	93.5
	5	139	1.7	2.8	96.3
	6	67	.8	1.3	97.7
	7	33	.4	.7	98.3
	8	20	.2	.4	98.7
	9	6	.1	.1	98.8
	10 or more times	58	.7	1.2	100.0
	Total	4996	59.8	100.0	
Missing	System	3362	40.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

How many drinks do you typically have?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	1081	12.9	17.5	17.5
	2	1319	15.8	21.4	38.9
	3	1073	12.8	17.4	56.3
	4	736	8.8	11.9	68.3
	5	604	7.2	9.8	78.1
	6	471	5.6	7.6	85.7
	7	226	2.7	3.7	89.4
	8	247	3.0	4.0	93.4
	9	59	.7	1.0	94.3
	10	207	2.5	3.4	97.7
	11	16	.2	.3	97.9
	12	63	.8	1.0	99.0
	13	11	.1	.2	99.1
	14	3	.0	.0	99.2
	15 or more drinks	50	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	6166	73.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2192	26.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Residence hall

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4549	54.4	72.2	72.2
	Rarely	802	9.6	12.7	84.9
	Sometimes	584	7.0	9.3	94.2
	Often	308	3.7	4.9	99.0
	Always	60	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	6303	75.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2055	24.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4082	48.8	64.9	64.9
	Rarely	583	7.0	9.3	74.1
	Sometimes	674	8.1	10.7	84.9
	Often	709	8.5	11.3	96.1
	Always	244	2.9	3.9	100.0
	Total	6292	75.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2066	24.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other on-campus location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4589	54.9	73.2	73.2
	Rarely	598	7.2	9.5	82.8
	Sometimes	605	7.2	9.7	92.5
	Often	393	4.7	6.3	98.7
	Always	80	1.0	1.3	100.0
	Total	6265	75.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2093	25.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Off-campus house or apartment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1449	17.3	23.0	23.0
	Rarely	1249	14.9	19.8	42.8
	Sometimes	1605	19.2	25.5	68.3
	Often	1411	16.9	22.4	90.7
	Always	583	7.0	9.3	100.0
	Total	6297	75.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2061	24.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Bar/restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3216	38.5	51.1	51.1
	Rarely	782	9.4	12.4	63.5
	Sometimes	1070	12.8	17.0	80.5
	Often	957	11.5	15.2	95.8
	Always	267	3.2	4.2	100.0
	Total	6292	75.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2066	24.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Sporting/athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4907	58.7	78.2	78.2
	Rarely	597	7.1	9.5	87.7
	Sometimes	496	5.9	7.9	95.6
	Often	212	2.5	3.4	99.0
	Always	64	.8	1.0	100.0
	Total	6276	75.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2082	24.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: In a car

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5604	67.0	89.2	89.2
	Rarely	418	5.0	6.6	95.8
	Sometimes	189	2.3	3.0	98.8
	Often	63	.8	1.0	99.8
	Always	12	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	6286	75.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2072	24.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5046	60.4	84.1	84.1
	Rarely	466	5.6	7.8	91.8
	Sometimes	344	4.1	5.7	97.6
	Often	103	1.2	1.7	99.3
	Always	44	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	6003	71.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2355	28.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To experiment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1816	21.7	28.6	28.6
	No	4448	53.2	70.0	98.6
	Unsure	86	1.0	1.4	100.0
	Total	6350	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2008	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because I am hooked

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	122	1.5	1.9	1.9
	No	6116	73.2	96.6	98.6
	Unsure	91	1.1	1.4	100.0
	Total	6329	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2029	24.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To relax or relieve tension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3534	42.3	55.8	55.8
	No	2721	32.6	43.0	98.8
	Unsure	77	.9	1.2	100.0
	Total	6332	75.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2026	24.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To have a good time with friends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	5568	66.6	87.6	87.6
	No	754	9.0	11.9	99.5
	Unsure	31	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6353	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2005	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of boredom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1231	14.7	19.5	19.5
	No	4991	59.7	78.9	98.3
	Unsure	106	1.3	1.7	100.0
	Total	6328	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2030	24.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of anger or frustration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	805	9.6	12.7	12.7
	No	5461	65.3	86.3	99.0
	Unsure	62	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	6328	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2030	24.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get through the day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	313	3.7	5.0	5.0
	No	5930	70.9	93.9	98.9
	Unsure	69	.8	1.1	100.0
	Total	6312	75.5	100.0	
Missing	System	2046	24.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get away from my problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	972	11.6	15.4	15.4
	No	5216	62.4	82.5	97.8
	Unsure	137	1.6	2.2	100.0
	Total	6325	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2033	24.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Friends or family members
worried or complained about your drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5661	67.7	88.9	88.9
	Once	377	4.5	5.9	94.9
	Twice	180	2.2	2.8	97.7
	3-5 times	95	1.1	1.5	99.2
	6-9 times	21	.3	.3	99.5
	10+ times	31	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6365	76.2	100.0	
Missing	System	1993	23.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Had a hangover

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2630	31.5	41.5	41.5
	Once	1192	14.3	18.8	60.3
	Twice	765	9.2	12.1	72.4
	3-5 times	906	10.8	14.3	86.7
	6-9 times	340	4.1	5.4	92.1
	10+ times	501	6.0	7.9	100.0
	Total	6334	75.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2024	24.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Felt bad/guilty about your
drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4593	55.0	72.6	72.6
	Once	811	9.7	12.8	85.5
	Twice	413	4.9	6.5	92.0
	3-5 times	342	4.1	5.4	97.4
	6-9 times	90	1.1	1.4	98.8
	10+ times	74	.9	1.2	100.0
	Total	6323	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2035	24.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Created problems between you and your friends or family members

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5656	67.7	89.0	89.0
	Once	369	4.4	5.8	94.9
	Twice	182	2.2	2.9	97.7
	3-5 times	111	1.3	1.7	99.5
	6-9 times	19	.2	.3	99.8
	10+ times	15	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	6352	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2006	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6141	73.5	96.5	96.5
	Once	161	1.9	2.5	99.1
	Twice	34	.4	.5	99.6
	3-5 times	15	.2	.2	99.8
	6-9 times	6	.1	.1	99.9
	10+ times	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6362	76.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1996	23.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been hurt or injured because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5626	67.3	88.4	88.4
	Once	430	5.1	6.8	95.2
	Twice	170	2.0	2.7	97.9
	3-5 times	107	1.3	1.7	99.6
	6-9 times	16	.2	.3	99.8
	10+ times	12	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	6361	76.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1997	23.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been ticketed or arrested
because of drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6221	74.4	97.8	97.8
	Once	113	1.4	1.8	99.6
	Twice	15	.2	.2	99.8
	3-5 times	4	.0	.1	99.9
	6-9 times	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6360	76.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1998	23.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been arrested for drunk driving

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6310	75.5	99.4	99.4
	Once	26	.3	.4	99.8
	Twice	6	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 times	1	.0	.0	99.9
	6-9 times	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	6349	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2009	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Driven a car while under the
influence**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5797	69.4	91.1	91.1
	Once	271	3.2	4.3	95.4
	Twice	112	1.3	1.8	97.2
	3-5 times	114	1.4	1.8	98.9
	6-9 times	30	.4	.5	99.4
	10+ times	37	.4	.6	100.0
	Total	6361	76.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1997	23.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into physical fights
when drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6079	72.7	95.7	95.7
	Once	169	2.0	2.7	98.3
	Twice	61	.7	1.0	99.3
	3-5 times	34	.4	.5	99.8
	6-9 times	4	.0	.1	99.9
	10+ times	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6353	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2005	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Engaged in unprotected sex

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5218	62.4	82.0	82.0
	Once	362	4.3	5.7	87.7
	Twice	255	3.1	4.0	91.7
	3-5 times	271	3.2	4.3	95.9
	6-9 times	94	1.1	1.5	97.4
	10+ times	165	2.0	2.6	100.0
	Total	6365	76.2	100.0	
Missing	System	1993	23.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Missed class or assignments

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5368	64.2	84.6	84.6
	Once	449	5.4	7.1	91.7
	Twice	247	3.0	3.9	95.6
	3-5 times	205	2.5	3.2	98.8
	6-9 times	47	.6	.7	99.5
	10+ times	30	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6346	75.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2012	24.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Blacked out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4455	53.3	70.1	70.1
	Once	768	9.2	12.1	82.2
	Twice	434	5.2	6.8	89.0
	3-5 times	421	5.0	6.6	95.6
	6-9 times	137	1.6	2.2	97.8
	10+ times	142	1.7	2.2	100.0
	Total	6357	76.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2001	23.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Did something I later regretted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4577	54.8	72.0	72.0
	Once	826	9.9	13.0	85.0
	Twice	418	5.0	6.6	91.6
	3-5 times	366	4.4	5.8	97.4
	6-9 times	92	1.1	1.4	98.8
	10+ times	74	.9	1.2	100.0
	Total	6353	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2005	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been in trouble with police, etc

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6075	72.7	95.5	95.5
	Once	235	2.8	3.7	99.2
	Twice	32	.4	.5	99.7
	3-5 times	9	.1	.1	99.9
	6-9 times	3	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	6358	76.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2000	23.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Experienced unwanted sexual activity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6095	72.9	96.0	96.0
	Once	187	2.2	2.9	99.0
	Twice	40	.5	.6	99.6
	3-5 times	20	.2	.3	99.9
	6-9 times	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	6348	76.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2010	24.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Took advantage of someone sexually

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6282	75.2	99.4	99.4
	Once	26	.3	.4	99.8
	Twice	6	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 times	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10+ times	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6320	75.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2038	24.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often did you drink beer in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2009	24.0	32.4	32.4
	Rarely	1303	15.6	21.0	53.4
	Sometimes	1120	13.4	18.1	71.5
	Often	1346	16.1	21.7	93.2
	Always	420	5.0	6.8	100.0
	Total	6198	74.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2160	25.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often did you drink malt beverages in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2122	25.4	34.0	34.0
	Rarely	1731	20.7	27.7	61.7
	Sometimes	1529	18.3	24.5	86.1
	Often	731	8.7	11.7	97.8
	Always	135	1.6	2.2	100.0
	Total	6248	74.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2110	25.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often did you drink wine in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1619	19.4	25.9	25.9
	Rarely	1749	20.9	28.0	53.9
	Sometimes	1584	19.0	25.4	79.3
	Often	1142	13.7	18.3	97.6
	Always	150	1.8	2.4	100.0
	Total	6244	74.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2114	25.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often did you drink liquor in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	926	11.1	14.8	14.8
	Rarely	1245	14.9	19.9	34.7
	Sometimes	1659	19.8	26.5	61.2
	Often	1873	22.4	29.9	91.2
	Always	552	6.6	8.8	100.0
	Total	6255	74.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2103	25.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often did you drink high alcohol drinks in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4304	51.5	68.3	68.3
	Rarely	1196	14.3	19.0	87.3
	Sometimes	486	5.8	7.7	95.0
	Often	257	3.1	4.1	99.1
	Always	56	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	6299	75.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2059	24.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often did you drink some other type of alcohol in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4578	54.8	75.7	75.7
	Rarely	822	9.8	13.6	89.3
	Sometimes	485	5.8	8.0	97.3
	Often	132	1.6	2.2	99.5
	Always	32	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6049	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2309	27.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1988	23.8	47.7	47.7
	Rarely	1027	12.3	24.6	72.3
	Sometimes	806	9.6	19.3	91.6
	Often	284	3.4	6.8	98.4
	Always	65	.8	1.6	100.0
	Total	4170	49.9	100.0	
Missing	System	4188	50.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2987	35.7	56.3	56.3
	Rarely	1359	16.3	25.6	82.0
	Sometimes	809	9.7	15.3	97.2
	Often	118	1.4	2.2	99.5
	Always	29	.3	.5	100.0
	Total	5302	63.4	100.0	
Missing	System	3056	36.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from friends over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	800	9.6	22.8	22.8
	Rarely	579	6.9	16.5	39.4
	Sometimes	745	8.9	21.3	60.6
	Often	776	9.3	22.1	82.8
	Always	604	7.2	17.2	100.0
	Total	3504	41.9	100.0	
Missing	System	4854	58.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from siblings over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2638	31.6	76.0	76.0
	Rarely	295	3.5	8.5	84.5
	Sometimes	302	3.6	8.7	93.2
	Often	170	2.0	4.9	98.1
	Always	67	.8	1.9	100.0
	Total	3472	41.5	100.0	
Missing	System	4886	58.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from other adults over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2223	26.6	64.0	64.0
	Rarely	491	5.9	14.1	78.2
	Sometimes	425	5.1	12.2	90.4
	Often	238	2.8	6.9	97.3
	Always	95	1.1	2.7	100.0
	Total	3472	41.5	100.0	
Missing	System	4886	58.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at on-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2243	26.8	64.4	64.4
	Rarely	318	3.8	9.1	73.5
	Sometimes	452	5.4	13.0	86.5
	Often	344	4.1	9.9	96.3
	Always	128	1.5	3.7	100.0
	Total	3485	41.7	100.0	
Missing	System	4873	58.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at fraternity or sorority houses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2217	26.5	63.7	63.7
	Rarely	311	3.7	8.9	72.6
	Sometimes	399	4.8	11.5	84.0
	Often	382	4.6	11.0	95.0
	Always	174	2.1	5.0	100.0
	Total	3483	41.7	100.0	
Missing	System	4875	58.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at off-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1859	22.2	53.5	53.5
	Rarely	461	5.5	13.3	66.7
	Sometimes	615	7.4	17.7	84.4
	Often	404	4.8	11.6	96.0
	Always	139	1.7	4.0	100.0
	Total	3478	41.6	100.0	
Missing	System	4880	58.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from someone under 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2184	26.1	62.7	62.7
	Rarely	490	5.9	14.1	76.7
	Sometimes	493	5.9	14.1	90.8
	Often	266	3.2	7.6	98.5
	Always	53	.6	1.5	100.0
	Total	3486	41.7	100.0	
Missing	System	4872	58.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2285	27.3	65.6	65.6
	Rarely	550	6.6	15.8	81.4
	Sometimes	391	4.7	11.2	92.6
	Often	178	2.1	5.1	97.7
	Always	79	.9	2.3	100.0
	Total	3483	41.7	100.0	
Missing	System	4875	58.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol some other way

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2758	33.0	81.6	81.6
	Rarely	268	3.2	7.9	89.6
	Sometimes	186	2.2	5.5	95.1
	Often	89	1.1	2.6	97.7
	Always	77	.9	2.3	100.0
	Total	3378	40.4	100.0	
Missing	System	4980	59.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol from retailer in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	443	5.3	12.5	12.5
	No	3104	37.1	87.5	100.0
	Total	3547	42.4	100.0	
Missing	System	4811	57.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Used fake ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	216	2.6	56.1	56.1
	No	169	2.0	43.9	100.0
	Total	385	4.6	100.0	
Missing	System	7973	95.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Used someone elses ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	108	1.3	29.3	29.3
	No	260	3.1	70.7	100.0
	Total	368	4.4	100.0	
Missing	System	7990	95.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Bought without using ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	232	2.8	57.6	57.6
	No	171	2.0	42.4	100.0
	Total	403	4.8	100.0	
Missing	System	7955	95.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at bar

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	105	1.3	24.1	24.1
	1-2 times per year	132	1.6	30.3	54.5
	3-5 times	89	1.1	20.5	74.9
	6-10 times	39	.5	9.0	83.9
	11 or more times	70	.8	16.1	100.0
	Total	435	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7923	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	135	1.6	31.0	31.0
	1-2 times per year	112	1.3	25.7	56.7
	3-5 times	98	1.2	22.5	79.1
	6-10 times	56	.7	12.8	92.0
	11 or more times	35	.4	8.0	100.0
	Total	436	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7922	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at grocery store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	232	2.8	53.2	53.2
	1-2 times per year	76	.9	17.4	70.6
	3-5 times	59	.7	13.5	84.2
	6-10 times	30	.4	6.9	91.1
	11 or more times	39	.5	8.9	100.0
	Total	436	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7922	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at discount store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	243	2.9	56.3	56.3
	1-2 times per year	64	.8	14.8	71.1
	3-5 times	53	.6	12.3	83.3
	6-10 times	35	.4	8.1	91.4
	11 or more times	37	.4	8.6	100.0
	Total	432	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7926	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at convenience store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	298	3.6	68.0	68.0
	1-2 times per year	56	.7	12.8	80.8
	3-5 times	37	.4	8.4	89.3
	6-10 times	25	.3	5.7	95.0
	11 or more times	22	.3	5.0	100.0
	Total	438	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7920	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at drug store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	330	3.9	75.3	75.3
	1-2 times per year	42	.5	9.6	84.9
	3-5 times	31	.4	7.1	92.0
	6-10 times	17	.2	3.9	95.9
	11 or more times	18	.2	4.1	100.0
	Total	438	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7920	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at liquor store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	238	2.8	54.2	54.2
	1-2 times per year	65	.8	14.8	69.0
	3-5 times	44	.5	10.0	79.0
	6-10 times	43	.5	9.8	88.8
	11 or more times	49	.6	11.2	100.0
	Total	439	5.3	100.0	
Missing	System	7919	94.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at winery or micro-brewery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	352	4.2	80.4	80.4
	1-2 times per year	55	.7	12.6	92.9
	3-5 times	20	.2	4.6	97.5
	6-10 times	5	.1	1.1	98.6
	11 or more times	6	.1	1.4	100.0
	Total	438	5.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7920	94.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	378	4.5	92.2	92.2
	1-2 times per year	17	.2	4.1	96.3
	3-5 times	6	.1	1.5	97.8
	6-10 times	4	.0	1.0	98.8
	11 or more times	5	.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	410	4.9	100.0	
Missing	System	7948	95.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Any age: Purchased alcohol online or via phone/mail

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	24	.3	.7	.7
	Yes	3522	42.1	99.3	100.0
	Total	3546	42.4	100.0	
Missing	System	4812	57.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	921	11.0	19.2	19.2
	Somewhat Likely	1506	18.0	31.4	50.6
	Somewhat Unlikely	928	11.1	19.3	69.9
	Very Unlikely	793	9.5	16.5	86.4
	Don't Know	652	7.8	13.6	100.0
	Total	4800	57.4	100.0	
Missing	System	3558	42.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking
at off-campus housing**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	391	4.7	8.2	8.2
	Somewhat Likely	669	8.0	14.0	22.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	948	11.3	19.8	42.0
	Very Unlikely	2017	24.1	42.2	84.2
	Don't Know	754	9.0	15.8	100.0
	Total	4779	57.2	100.0	
Missing	System	3579	42.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking
at on-campus party**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	1000	12.0	20.9	20.9
	Somewhat Likely	1418	17.0	29.7	50.6
	Somewhat Unlikely	886	10.6	18.5	69.2
	Very Unlikely	765	9.2	16.0	85.2
	Don't Know	709	8.5	14.8	100.0
	Total	4778	57.2	100.0	
Missing	System	3580	42.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

**Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking
at off-campus party**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	485	5.8	10.2	10.2
	Somewhat Likely	851	10.2	17.8	28.0
	Somewhat Unlikely	1168	14.0	24.5	52.5
	Very Unlikely	1518	18.2	31.8	84.2
	Don't Know	752	9.0	15.8	100.0
	Total	4774	57.1	100.0	
Missing	System	3584	42.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	1210	14.5	25.3	25.3
	Somewhat Likely	1317	15.8	27.6	52.9
	Somewhat Unlikely	740	8.9	15.5	68.4
	Very Unlikely	576	6.9	12.1	80.5
	Don't Know	931	11.1	19.5	100.0
	Total	4774	57.1	100.0	
Missing	System	3584	42.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at other places

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	858	10.3	18.1	18.1
	Somewhat Likely	1241	14.8	26.1	44.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	874	10.5	18.4	62.6
	Very Unlikely	676	8.1	14.2	76.8
	Don't Know	1102	13.2	23.2	100.0
	Total	4751	56.8	100.0	
Missing	System	3607	43.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Perceived number of alcoholic drinks consumed by the typical student at the last party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	174	2.1	2.2	2.2
	1	169	2.0	2.2	4.4
	2	726	8.7	9.4	13.8
	3	1538	18.4	19.9	33.6
	4	1653	19.8	21.3	55.0
	5	1495	17.9	19.3	74.3
	6	779	9.3	10.1	84.3
	7	404	4.8	5.2	89.5
	8	348	4.2	4.5	94.0
	9	84	1.0	1.1	95.1
	10	238	2.8	3.1	98.2
	11	21	.3	.3	98.5
	12	29	.3	.4	98.8
	13	2	.0	.0	98.9
	14	9	.1	.1	99.0
	15 or more drinks	79	.9	1.0	100.0
Total		7748	92.7	100.0	
Missing	System	610	7.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Perceived percent of students at your school who used alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0%	65	.8	.8	.8
	5%	74	.9	1.0	1.8
	10%	94	1.1	1.2	3.0
	15%	141	1.7	1.8	4.8
	20%	235	2.8	3.0	7.9
	25%	236	2.8	3.1	10.9
	30%	298	3.6	3.9	14.8
	35%	330	3.9	4.3	19.0
	40%	496	5.9	6.4	25.5
	45%	338	4.0	4.4	29.8
	50%	613	7.3	7.9	37.7
	55%	293	3.5	3.8	41.5
	60%	795	9.5	10.3	51.8
	65%	588	7.0	7.6	59.4
	70%	838	10.0	10.8	70.2
	75%	768	9.2	9.9	80.2
	80%	708	8.5	9.2	89.3
	85%	418	5.0	5.4	94.7
	90%	281	3.4	3.6	98.4
	95%	102	1.2	1.3	99.7
	100%	25	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7736	92.6	100.0	
Missing	System	622	7.4		
Total		8358	100.0		

Had your belongings or property damaged in the past year because of other students drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	6624	79.3	85.0	85.0
	Once	791	9.5	10.2	95.2
	2-3 times	304	3.6	3.9	99.1
	4 or more times	71	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7790	93.2	100.0	
Missing	System	568	6.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Had to take care of another student who drank too much in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	3632	43.5	46.6	46.6
	Once	1630	19.5	20.9	67.6
	2-3 times	1826	21.8	23.5	91.0
	4 or more times	698	8.4	9.0	100.0
	Total	7786	93.2	100.0	
Missing	System	572	6.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	5677	67.9	73.0	73.0
	Once	1051	12.6	13.5	86.5
	2-3 times	798	9.5	10.3	96.8
	4 or more times	252	3.0	3.2	100.0
	Total	7778	93.1	100.0	
Missing	System	580	6.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Had your studying or sleep interrupted because of other students drinking in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	4835	57.8	62.2	62.2
	Once	1014	12.1	13.1	75.3
	2-3 times	1162	13.9	15.0	90.2
	4 or more times	759	9.1	9.8	100.0
	Total	7770	93.0	100.0	
Missing	System	588	7.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Had to act as a designated driver for another student in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	4959	59.3	63.8	63.8
	Once	1090	13.0	14.0	77.9
	2-3 times	1177	14.1	15.2	93.0
	4 or more times	542	6.5	7.0	100.0
	Total	7768	92.9	100.0	
Missing	System	590	7.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	1870	22.4	24.0	24.0
	Somewhat disapprove	1258	15.1	16.1	40.1
	Neither approve or disapprove	2977	35.6	38.2	78.3
	Somewhat approve	925	11.1	11.9	90.2
	Strongly approve	764	9.1	9.8	100.0
	Total	7794	93.3	100.0	
Missing	System	564	6.7		
Total		8358	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using prescription medication not prescribed to you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	4837	57.9	62.1	62.1
	Somewhat disapprove	1524	18.2	19.6	81.7
	Neither approve or disapprove	1137	13.6	14.6	96.3
	Somewhat approve	180	2.2	2.3	98.6
	Strongly approve	110	1.3	1.4	100.0
	Total	7788	93.2	100.0	
Missing	System	570	6.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using marijuana?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	2345	28.1	30.1	30.1
	Somewhat disapprove	1140	13.6	14.6	44.8
	Neither approve or disapprove	2590	31.0	33.3	78.1
	Somewhat approve	876	10.5	11.3	89.3
	Strongly approve	831	9.9	10.7	100.0
	Total	7782	93.1	100.0	
Missing	System	576	6.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1682	20.1	22.9	22.9
	1	398	4.8	5.4	28.3
	2	682	8.2	9.3	37.5
	3	589	7.0	8.0	45.5
	4	399	4.8	5.4	50.9
	5	649	7.8	8.8	59.8
	6	193	2.3	2.6	62.4
	7	257	3.1	3.5	65.9
	8	114	1.4	1.5	67.4
	9	71	.8	1.0	68.4
	10	529	6.3	7.2	75.6
	11	36	.4	.5	76.1
	12	100	1.2	1.4	77.4
	13	48	.6	.7	78.1
	14	65	.8	.9	79.0
	15	399	4.8	5.4	84.4
	16	41	.5	.6	84.9
	17	30	.4	.4	85.3
	18	54	.6	.7	86.1
	19	20	.2	.3	86.3
	20	320	3.8	4.3	90.7
	21	15	.2	.2	90.9
	22	29	.3	.4	91.3
	23	29	.3	.4	91.7
	24	17	.2	.2	91.9
	25	146	1.7	2.0	93.9

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	26	23	.3	.3	94.2
	27	23	.3	.3	94.5
	28	33	.4	.4	95.0
	29	16	.2	.2	95.2
	30	265	3.2	3.6	98.8
	Don't know, not sure	89	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	7361	88.1	100.0	
Missing	System	997	11.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Felt sad or hopeless in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1987	23.8	27.0	27.0
	No	5384	64.4	73.0	100.0
	Total	7371	88.2	100.0	
Missing	System	987	11.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Seriously considered attempting suicide in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	755	9.0	10.2	10.2
	No	6614	79.1	89.8	100.0
	Total	7369	88.2	100.0	
Missing	System	989	11.8		
Total		8358	100.0		

Identify as sober and in recovery from alcohol or drug addiction

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	229	2.7	3.0	3.0
	No	7451	89.1	97.0	100.0
	Total	7680	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	678	8.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Card games

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6848	81.9	89.0	89.0
	Less than once a month	668	8.0	8.7	97.6
	1-3 times per month	148	1.8	1.9	99.6
	Once a week or more	33	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	7697	92.1	100.0	
Missing	System	661	7.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Games of skill

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6945	83.1	90.3	90.3
	Less than once a month	527	6.3	6.9	97.2
	1-3 times per month	155	1.9	2.0	99.2
	Once a week or more	64	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	7691	92.0	100.0	
Missing	System	667	8.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Sports/Fantasy leagues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6802	81.4	88.5	88.5
	Less than once a month	634	7.6	8.2	96.7
	1-3 times per month	156	1.9	2.0	98.8
	Once a week or more	95	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	7687	92.0	100.0	
Missing	System	671	8.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Lottery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6028	72.1	78.3	78.3
	Less than once a month	1363	16.3	17.7	96.0
	1-3 times per month	268	3.2	3.5	99.5
	Once a week or more	39	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7698	92.1	100.0	
Missing	System	660	7.9		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Bingo

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7248	86.7	94.4	94.4
	Less than once a month	357	4.3	4.7	99.1
	1-3 times per month	59	.7	.8	99.9
	Once a week or more	11	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7675	91.8	100.0	
Missing	System	683	8.2		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled on-line

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7534	90.1	98.1	98.1
	Less than once a month	91	1.1	1.2	99.3
	1-3 times per month	25	.3	.3	99.6
	Once a week or more	31	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	7681	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	677	8.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Personal challenges

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6605	79.0	85.9	85.9
	Less than once a month	808	9.7	10.5	96.5
	1-3 times per month	225	2.7	2.9	99.4
	Once a week or more	47	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	7685	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	673	8.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled at a casino

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7073	84.6	92.3	92.3
	Less than once a month	530	6.3	6.9	99.2
	1-3 times per month	49	.6	.6	99.9
	Once a week or more	9	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7661	91.7	100.0	
Missing	System	697	8.3		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled at informal locations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7632	91.3	99.4	99.4
	Less than once a month	34	.4	.4	99.8
	1-3 times per month	7	.1	.1	99.9
	Once a week or more	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7681	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	677	8.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Other ways

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7299	87.3	95.1	95.1
	Less than once a month	288	3.4	3.8	98.8
	1-3 times per month	64	.8	.8	99.6
	Once a week or more	28	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	7679	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	679	8.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Location where you gambled most frequently in past year (besides online or lottery)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I only gambled online or playing the lottery	898	10.7	30.8	30.8
	Apartment/House	577	6.9	19.8	50.5
	Residence hall	136	1.6	4.7	55.2
	Fraternity/Sorority	109	1.3	3.7	58.9
	Other campus housing	30	.4	1.0	60.0
	Casino	395	4.7	13.5	73.5
	Other	773	9.2	26.5	100.0
	Total	2918	34.9	100.0	
Missing	System	5440	65.1		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Academic problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3087	36.9	98.5	98.5
	Occasionally	41	.5	1.3	99.8
	Frequently	7	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	3135	37.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5223	62.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Issues with legal system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3112	37.2	99.4	99.4
	Occasionally	15	.2	.5	99.9
	Frequently	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	3130	37.4	100.0	
Missing	System	5228	62.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Lost possessions or money

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2561	30.6	81.8	81.8
	Occasionally	537	6.4	17.2	98.9
	Frequently	33	.4	1.1	100.0
	Total	3131	37.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5227	62.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Felt bad about gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2916	34.9	93.3	93.3
	Occasionally	188	2.2	6.0	99.3
	Frequently	22	.3	.7	100.0
	Total	3126	37.4	100.0	
Missing	System	5232	62.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Poor health

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3082	36.9	98.7	98.7
	Occasionally	33	.4	1.1	99.7
	Frequently	9	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	3124	37.4	100.0	
Missing	System	5234	62.6		
Total		8358	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Issues with friends and family

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3060	36.6	97.7	97.7
	Occasionally	63	.8	2.0	99.7
	Frequently	9	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	3132	37.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5226	62.5		
Total		8358	100.0		

age21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Under 21	5216	62.4	62.4	62.4
	21 or older	3142	37.6	37.6	100.0
	Total	8358	100.0	100.0	

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of all students

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5083	60.8	63.3	63.3
	1	1118	13.4	13.9	77.3
	2	770	9.2	9.6	86.9
	3	412	4.9	5.1	92.0
	4	320	3.8	4.0	96.0
	5	139	1.7	1.7	97.7
	6	67	.8	.8	98.5
	7	33	.4	.4	99.0
	8	20	.2	.2	99.2
	9	6	.1	.1	99.3
	10 or more times	58	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	8026	96.0	100.0	
Missing	System	332	4.0		
Total		8358	100.0		

2018 Indiana College Substance Use Survey

The following questions ask about your demographic information.

1. Age:
 - ☐ Under 18
 - ☐ 18
 - ☐ 19
 - ☐ 20
 - ☐ 21
 - ☐ 22
 - ☐ 23
 - ☐ 24
 - ☐ 25
 - ☐ 26 years old or older
2. Ethnicity:
 - ☐ Hispanic
 - ☐ Non-Hispanic
3. Race:
 - ☐ White
 - ☐ Black/African American
 - ☐ Asian
 - ☐ Native American/Alaskan Native
 - ☐ Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
 - ☐ More than one race
 - ☐ Other
4. Gender:
 - ☐ Male
 - ☐ Female
 - ☐ Transgender
5. Do you consider yourself to be ...
 - ☐ Heterosexual or straight
 - ☐ Homosexual, gay, lesbian, queer
 - ☐ Bisexual
 - ☐ Other
 - ☐ Don't Know/Not Sure/Questioning
6. Student status:
 - ☐ Full-time
 - ☐ Part-time
7. What is your year in school (based on years in school, NOT your credit hour standing)?
 - ☐ 1st year undergraduate
 - ☐ 2nd year undergraduate
 - ☐ 3rd year undergraduate
 - ☐ 4th year undergraduate
 - ☐ 5th year or more undergraduate
 - ☐ Graduate or professional student
 - ☐ Not seeking a degree
 - ☐ Other
8. Where do you currently live?
 - ☐ Fraternity or sorority house
 - ☐ Campus residence hall
 - ☐ Other on-campus housing
 - ☐ Off campus
9. Are you a member of a social fraternity or sorority?
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
10. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit? Active duty does not include training for the Reserves or National Guard.
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

The following questions ask about your use of tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs.

11. Within the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) did you use...? (Mark one for each line.)

	Never used in lifetime	Have used, but not in past 30 days	1-2 occa- sions	3-5 occa- sions	6-9 occa- sions	10-19 occa- sions	20-39 occa- sions	40 + occa- sions
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing/smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Electronic vapor products (e-cigarettes, vaping pens, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed, kush, Mary Jane)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine/crack (coke, blow, snow, rock, girl)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy (Molly, X, E, LSD, MDMA, acid, rc's)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin (dope, smack, H, boy)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine (meth, crystal, speed, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (whip-its, huffing, aerosol spray can, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you (like Adderall, Ritalin, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you (like OxyContin, Vicodin, Codeine, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you (like Xanax, Valium, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other illegal drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

12. Have you ever used electronic vapor products for...?

	Yes	No
Tobacco/Nicotine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana/THC	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

13. When did you first use...?

	Before starting college	After starting college
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing/smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Electronic vapor products (e-cigarettes, vaping pens, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed, kush, Mary Jane)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine/crack (coke, blow, snow, rock, girl)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy (Molly, X, E, LSD, MDMA, acid, rc's)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin (dope, smack, H, boy)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine (meth, crystal, speed, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (whip-its, huffing, aerosol spray can, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you (like Adderall, Ritalin, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you (like OxyContin, Vicodin, Codeine, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you (like Xanax, Valium, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other illegal drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[QUESTIONS #14-28 FOR STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED ALCOHOL]

One drink is equivalent to a 12-ounce beer, a 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor.

14. FOR FEMALES: Think back over the **last two weeks**. How many times have you had 4 or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

15. FOR MALES: Think back over the **last two weeks**. How many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

16. On those occasions when you do drink alcohol, how many drinks do you typically have?

17. In the past 12 months, how often did you drink alcohol at the following locations?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Residence hall	0	0	0	0	0
Frat/sorority	0	0	0	0	0
Other on-campus location	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus house or apartment	0	0	0	0	0
Bar/restaurant	0	0	0	0	0
Sporting/athletic event	0	0	0	0	0
In a car	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0

18. In the past 12 months, did you drink alcoholic beverages for any of the following reasons?

	Yes	No	Unsure
To experiment (to see what it's like)	0	0	0
Because I am "hooked" (I feel I have to drink)	0	0	0
To relax or relieve tension	0	0	0
To have a good time with my friends	0	0	0
Because of boredom, nothing else to do	0	0	0
Because of anger or frustration	0	0	0
To get through the day	0	0	0
To get away from my problems or troubles	0	0	0

19. In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following as a result of your drinking alcohol?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Had a hangover	0	0	0	0	0	0
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been ticketed or arrested because of your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been arrested for drunk driving	0	0	0	0	0	0
Driven a car while under the influence	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missed class or an assignment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Did something I later regretted	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	0	0	0	0	0	0

20. In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following while under the influence of alcohol?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
Experienced completed nonconsensual sexual penetration (someone sexually penetrated you by inserting their penis, fingers, or other objects into your vagina or anus even though you didn't want to)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Took advantage of someone sexually, including oral sex, anal sex, and/or intercourse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. In the past 12 months, on the occasions when you drank alcohol, how often did you drink...?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liquor, such as vodka, rum, whiskey	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High alcohol drinks, such as Everclear, Bacardi 151, 99 Bananas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some other type	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. When you drink beer, how often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

☐ Never ☐ Rarely ☐ Sometimes ☐ Often ☐ Always

23. When you drink liquor, how often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

☐ Never ☐ Rarely ☐ Sometimes ☐ Often ☐ Always

[QUESTIONS #24-27 FOR STUDENTS < 21 WHO HAVE USED ALCOHOL]

24. In the past 12 months, how often have you obtained alcohol in the following ways?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
From friends over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From siblings over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From other adults over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At on-campus parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At fraternity or sorority houses	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At off-campus parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From someone under 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From parents	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some other way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. Have you bought alcohol from a retailer (bar, restaurant, store, etc.) in the past 12 months?

☐ Yes ☐ No

26. What methods have you used to buy alcohol from a retailer in the past 12 months? Mark all that apply.

☐ Used a fake ID to buy alcohol ☐ Bought alcohol without using an ID
☐ Used someone else's ID to buy alcohol

27. How often have you purchased alcohol from the following retailers?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-10 times	11+ times
Bar	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Restaurant	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Grocery store (e.g., Kroger, Marsh)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discount store (e.g., Wal-Mart, Target)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Convenience store (e.g., Village Pantry, Circle K)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drug store (e.g., CVS)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liquor store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Winery, micro-brewery, or micro-distillery	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you purchased alcohol online, via phone or through the mail?

☐ No ☐ Yes

The following questions ask about your thoughts on aspects of the campus climate.

29. How likely is it that a student under 21 years of age who drinks alcohol in the following locations will be ticketed or arrested?

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Don't Know
On-campus housing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Off-campus housing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
On-campus party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Off-campus party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Athletic event	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other places in the community (eg., bars, community events, parks)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How many alcoholic drinks do you think the typical student at your school had the last time he/she partied/socialized?" (If you think the typical student at your school does not drink alcohol, please enter 0.)

31. Within the last 30 days, what percent of students at your school used alcohol? State your best estimate.

32. In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following because of other students' drinking?

	Not at all	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or more times
Had your belongings or property damaged	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. How do you think your close friends would feel about **you**...?

	Strongly disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Neither disapprove nor approve	Somewhat approve	Strongly approve
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using marijuana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about how you feel.

34. Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

- ☐ _____ ☐ Don't know/Not sure

35. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

36. During the past 12 months, did you every seriously consider attempting suicide?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

37. Do you identify as someone that is sober and in recovery from alcohol or other drug addiction?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

The following questions ask about your gambling, either for money or something of value. You could gamble on a game or an event.

38. During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money or valuables in the following ways?

	Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more
Card games (poker, blackjack, euchre, mystery)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal games of skill (pool, darts, video games)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sports (fantasy leagues, March Madness)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lottery	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bingo	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online (internet) gambling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal challenges (like a dare)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At a casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At informal locations (for example, pea shake houses)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet/gambled in other ways	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

39. In the past 12 months, if you gambled in ways other than online or playing the lottery, **where** did you most frequently gamble?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> I only gambled online or playing the lottery | <input type="radio"/> Other campus housing |
| <input type="radio"/> Apartment or house | <input type="radio"/> Casino |
| <input type="radio"/> Residence hall | <input type="radio"/> Other |
| <input type="radio"/> Fraternity or sorority | |

40. How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?

	Never	Occasionally	Frequently
Academic problems (lower grades, did poorly on an exam)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Issues with the legal system	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lost possessions or money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Felt bad about gambling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor health (sleep issues, depression, poor hygiene)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Issues with friends and family (lied, argued)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2018

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